

# Henry VIII

William Shakespeare





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**Published:** 1603

**Categorie(s):** Non-Fiction, History, Fiction, Drama

**Source:** <http://shakespeare.mit.edu/>

## **About Shakespeare:**

William Shakespeare (baptised 26 April 1564 – died 23 April 1616) was an English poet and playwright, widely regarded as the greatest writer in the English language and the world's pre-eminent dramatist. He is often called England's national poet and the "Bard of Avon" (or simply "The Bard"). His surviving works consist of 38 plays, 154 sonnets, two long narrative poems, and several other poems. His plays have been translated into every major living language, and are performed more often than those of any other playwright. Shakespeare was born and raised in Stratford-upon-Avon. At the age of 18 he married Anne Hathaway, who bore him three children: Susanna, and twins Hamnet and Judith. Between 1585 and 1592 he began a successful career in London as an actor, writer, and part owner of the playing company the Lord Chamberlain's Men, later known as the King's Men. He appears to have retired to Stratford around 1613, where he died three years later. Few records of Shakespeare's private life survive, and there has been considerable speculation about such matters as his sexuality, religious beliefs, and whether the works attributed to him were written by others. Shakespeare produced most of his known work between 1590 and 1613. His early plays were mainly comedies and histories, genres he raised to the peak of sophistication and artistry by the end of the sixteenth century. Next he wrote mainly tragedies until about 1608, including Hamlet, King Lear, and Macbeth, considered some of the finest examples in the English language. In his last phase, he wrote tragicomedies, also known as romances, and collaborated with other playwrights. Many of his plays were published in editions of varying quality and accuracy during his lifetime, and in 1623 two of his former theatrical colleagues published the First Folio, a collected edition of his dramatic works that included all but two of the plays now recognised as Shakespeare's. Shakespeare was a respected poet and playwright in his own day, but his reputation did not rise to its present heights until the nineteenth century. The Romantics, in particular, acclaimed Shakespeare's genius, and the Victorians hero-worshipped Shakespeare with a reverence that George Bernard Shaw called "bardolatry". In the twentieth century, his work was repeatedly adopted and rediscovered by new movements in

scholarship and performance. His plays remain highly popular today and are consistently performed and reinterpreted in diverse cultural and political contexts throughout the world. Source: Wikipedia

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# Act I

## PROLOGUE

I come no more to make you laugh: things now,  
That bear a weighty and a serious brow,  
Sad, high, and working, full of state and woe,  
Such noble scenes as draw the eye to flow,  
We now present. Those that can pity, here  
May, if they think it well, let fall a tear;  
The subject will deserve it. Such as give  
Their money out of hope they may believe,  
May here find truth too. Those that come to see  
Only a show or two, and so agree  
The play may pass, if they be still and willing,  
I'll undertake may see away their shilling  
Richly in two short hours. Only they  
That come to hear a merry bawdy play,  
A noise of targets, or to see a fellow  
In a long motley coat guarded with yellow,  
Will be deceived; for, gentle hearers, know,  
To rank our chosen truth with such a show  
As fool and fight is, beside forfeiting  
Our own brains, and the opinion that we bring,  
To make that only true we now intend,  
Will leave us never an understanding friend.  
Therefore, for goodness' sake, and as you are known  
The first and happiest hearers of the town,  
Be sad, as we would make ye: think ye see  
The very persons of our noble story  
As they were living; think you see them great,  
And follow'd with the general throng and sweat  
Of thousand friends; then in a moment, see  
How soon this mightiness meets misery:

And, if you can be merry then, I'll say  
A man may weep upon his wedding-day.

## **SCENE I. London. An ante-chamber in the palace.**

*Enter NORFOLK at one door; at the other, BUCKINGHAM and ABERGAVENNY*

### **BUCKINGHAM**

Good morrow, and well met. How have ye done  
Since last we saw in France?

### **NORFOLK**

I thank your grace,  
Healthful; and ever since a fresh admirer  
Of what I saw there.

### **BUCKINGHAM**

An untimely ague  
Stay'd me a prisoner in my chamber when  
Those suns of glory, those two lights of men,  
Met in the vale of Andren.

### **NORFOLK**

'Twixt Guynes and Arde:  
I was then present, saw them salute on horseback;  
Beheld them, when they lighted, how they clung  
In their embracement, as they grew together;  
Which had they, what four throned ones could have weigh'd  
Such a compounded one?

### **BUCKINGHAM**

All the whole time  
I was my chamber's prisoner.

## **NORFOLK**

Then you lost  
The view of earthly glory: men might say,  
Till this time pomp was single, but now married  
To one above itself. Each following day  
Became the next day's master, till the last  
Made former wonders its. To-day the French,  
All clinquant, all in gold, like heathen gods,  
Shone down the English; and, to-morrow, they  
Made Britain India: every man that stood  
Show'd like a mine. Their dwarfish pages were  
As cherubins, all guilt: the madams too,  
Not used to toil, did almost sweat to bear  
The pride upon them, that their very labour  
Was to them as a painting: now this masque  
Was cried incomparable; and the ensuing night  
Made it a fool and beggar. The two kings,  
Equal in lustre, were now best, now worst,  
As presence did present them; him in eye,  
Still him in praise: and, being present both  
'Twas said they saw but one; and no discerner  
Durst wag his tongue in censure. When these suns—  
For so they phrase 'em—by their heralds challenged  
The noble spirits to arms, they did perform  
Beyond thought's compass; that former fabulous story,  
Being now seen possible enough, got credit,  
That Bevis was believed.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

O, you go far.

## **NORFOLK**

As I belong to worship and affect  
In honour honesty, the tract of every thing  
Would by a good discourser lose some life,



Which action's self was tongue to. All was royal;  
To the disposing of it nought rebell'd.  
Order gave each thing view; the office did  
Distinctly his full function.

**BUCKINGHAM**

Who did guide,  
I mean, who set the body and the limbs  
Of this great sport together, as you guess?

**NORFOLK**

One, certes, that promises no element  
In such a business.

**BUCKINGHAM**

I pray you, who, my lord?

**NORFOLK**

All this was order'd by the good discretion  
Of the right reverend Cardinal of York.

**BUCKINGHAM**

The devil speed him! no man's pie is freed  
From his ambitious finger. What had he  
To do in these fierce vanities? I wonder  
That such a keech can with his very bulk  
Take up the rays o' the beneficial sun  
And keep it from the earth.

**NORFOLK**

Surely, sir,  
There's in him stuff that puts him to these ends;  
For, being not propp'd by ancestry, whose grace

Chalks successors their way, nor call'd upon  
For high feats done to the crown; neither allied  
For eminent assistants; but, spider-like,  
Out of his self-drawing web, he gives us note,  
The force of his own merit makes his way  
A gift that heaven gives for him, which buys  
A place next to the king.

### **ABERGAVENNY**

I cannot tell  
What heaven hath given him,—let some graver eye  
Pierce into that; but I can see his pride  
Peep through each part of him: whence has he that,  
If not from hell? the devil is a niggard,  
Or has given all before, and he begins  
A new hell in himself.

### **BUCKINGHAM**

Why the devil,  
Upon this French going out, took he upon him,  
Without the privity o' the king, to appoint  
Who should attend on him? He makes up the file  
Of all the gentry; for the most part such  
To whom as great a charge as little honour  
He meant to lay upon: and his own letter,  
The honourable board of council out,  
Must fetch him in the papers.

### **ABERGAVENNY**

I do know  
Kinsmen of mine, three at the least, that have  
By this so sickened their estates, that never  
They shall abound as formerly.

### **BUCKINGHAM**

O, many  
Have broke their backs with laying manors on 'em  
For this great journey. What did this vanity  
But minister communication of  
A most poor issue?

### **NORFOLK**

Grievingly I think,  
The peace between the French and us not values  
The cost that did conclude it.

### **BUCKINGHAM**

Every man,  
After the hideous storm that follow'd, was  
A thing inspired; and, not consulting, broke  
Into a general prophecy; That this tempest,  
Dashing the garment of this peace, aboded  
The sudden breach on't.

### **NORFOLK**

Which is budded out;  
For France hath flaw'd the league, and hath attach'd  
Our merchants' goods at Bourdeaux.

### **ABERGAVENNY**

Is it therefore  
The ambassador is silenced?

### **NORFOLK**

Marry, is't.

### **ABERGAVENNY**

A proper title of a peace; and purchased  
At a superfluous rate!

## **BUCKINGHAM**

Why, all this business  
Our reverend cardinal carried.

## **NORFOLK**

Like it your grace,  
The state takes notice of the private difference  
Betwixt you and the cardinal. I advise you—  
And take it from a heart that wishes towards you  
Honour and plenteous safety—that you read  
The cardinal's malice and his potency  
Together; to consider further that  
What his high hatred would effect wants not  
A minister in his power. You know his nature,  
That he's revengeful, and I know his sword  
Hath a sharp edge: it's long and, 't may be said,  
It reaches far, and where 'twill not extend,  
Thither he darts it. Bosom up my counsel,  
You'll find it wholesome. Lo, where comes that rock  
That I advise your shunning.

*Enter CARDINAL WOLSEY, the purse borne before him, certain  
of the Guard, and two Secretaries with papers. CARDINAL  
WOLSEY in his passage fixeth his eye on BUCKINGHAM, and  
BUCKINGHAM on him, both full of disdain*

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

The Duke of Buckingham's surveyor, ha?  
Where's his examination?

## **First Secretary**

Here, so please you.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Is he in person ready?

### **First Secretary**

Ay, please your grace.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Well, we shall then know more; and Buckingham  
Shall lessen this big look.

*Exeunt CARDINAL WOLSEY and his Train*

## **BUCKINGHAM**

This butcher's cur is venom-mouth'd, and I  
Have not the power to muzzle him; therefore best  
Not wake him in his slumber. A beggar's book  
Outworths a noble's blood.

## **NORFOLK**

What, are you chafed?  
Ask God for temperance; that's the appliance only  
Which your disease requires.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

I read in's looks  
Matter against me; and his eye reviled  
Me, as his abject object: at this instant  
He bores me with some trick: he's gone to the king;  
I'll follow and outstare him.

## **NORFOLK**

Stay, my lord,  
And let your reason with your choler question

What 'tis you go about: to climb steep hills  
Requires slow pace at first: anger is like  
A full-hot horse, who being allow'd his way,  
Self-mettle tires him. Not a man in England  
Can advise me like you: be to yourself  
As you would to your friend.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

I'll to the king;  
And from a mouth of honour quite cry down  
This Ipswich fellow's insolence; or proclaim  
There's difference in no persons.

## **NORFOLK**

Be advised;  
Heat not a furnace for your foe so hot  
That it do singe yourself: we may outrun,  
By violent swiftness, that which we run at,  
And lose by over-running. Know you not,  
The fire that mounts the liquor til run o'er,  
In seeming to augment it wastes it? Be advised:  
I say again, there is no English soul  
More stronger to direct you than yourself,  
If with the sap of reason you would quench,  
Or but allay, the fire of passion.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

Sir,  
I am thankful to you; and I'll go along  
By your prescription: but this top-proud fellow,  
Whom from the flow of gall I name not but  
From sincere motions, by intelligence,  
And proofs as clear as founts in July when  
We see each grain of gravel, I do know  
To be corrupt and treasonous.

## **NORFOLK**

Say not 'treasonous.'

## **BUCKINGHAM**

To the king I'll say't; and make my vouch as strong  
As shore of rock. Attend. This holy fox,  
Or wolf, or both,—for he is equal ravenous  
As he is subtle, and as prone to mischief  
As able to perform't; his mind and place  
Infecting one another, yea, reciprocally—  
Only to show his pomp as well in France  
As here at home, suggests the king our master  
To this last costly treaty, the interview,  
That swallow'd so much treasure, and like a glass  
Did break i' the rinsing.

## **NORFOLK**

Faith, and so it did.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

Pray, give me favour, sir. This cunning cardinal  
The articles o' the combination drew  
As himself pleased; and they were ratified  
As he cried 'Thus let be': to as much end  
As give a crutch to the dead: but our count-cardinal  
Has done this, and 'tis well; for worthy Wolsey,  
Who cannot err, he did it. Now this follows,—  
Which, as I take it, is a kind of puppy  
To the old dam, treason,—Charles the emperor,  
Under pretence to see the queen his aunt—  
For 'twas indeed his colour, but he came  
To whisper Wolsey,—here makes visitation:  
His fears were, that the interview betwixt  
England and France might, through their amity,

Breed him some prejudice; for from this league  
Peep'd harms that menaced him: he privily  
Deals with our cardinal; and, as I trow,—  
Which I do well; for I am sure the emperor  
Paid ere he promised; whereby his suit was granted  
Ere it was ask'd; but when the way was made,  
And paved with gold, the emperor thus desired,  
That he would please to alter the king's course,  
And break the foresaid peace. Let the king know,  
As soon he shall by me, that thus the cardinal  
Does buy and sell his honour as he pleases,  
And for his own advantage.

## **NORFOLK**

I am sorry  
To hear this of him; and could wish he were  
Something mistaken in't.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

No, not a syllable:  
I do pronounce him in that very shape  
He shall appear in proof.  
*Enter BRANDON, a Sergeant-at-arms before him, and two or  
three of the Guard*

## **BRANDON**

Your office, sergeant; execute it.

## **Sergeant**

Sir,  
My lord the Duke of Buckingham, and Earl  
Of Hereford, Stafford, and Northampton, I  
Arrest thee of high treason, in the name  
Of our most sovereign king.



## **BUCKINGHAM**

Lo, you, my lord,  
The net has fall'n upon me! I shall perish  
Under device and practise.

## **BRANDON**

I am sorry  
To see you ta'en from liberty, to look on  
The business present: 'tis his highness' pleasure  
You shall to the Tower.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

It will help me nothing  
To plead mine innocence; for that dye is on me  
Which makes my whitest part black. The will of heaven  
Be done in this and all things! I obey.  
O my Lord Abergavenny, fare you well!

## **BRANDON**

Nay, he must bear you company. The king  
*To ABERGAVENNY*  
Is pleased you shall to the Tower, till you know  
How he determines further.

## **ABERGAVENNY**

As the duke said,  
The will of heaven be done, and the king's pleasure  
By me obey'd!

## **BRANDON**

Here is a warrant from  
The king to attach Lord Montacute; and the bodies

Of the duke's confessor, John de la Car,  
One Gilbert Peck, his chancellor—

**BUCKINGHAM**

So, so;  
These are the limbs o' the plot: no more, I hope.

**BRANDON**

A monk o' the Chartreux.

**BUCKINGHAM**

O, Nicholas Hopkins?

**BRANDON**

He.

**BUCKINGHAM**

My surveyor is false; the o'er-great cardinal  
Hath show'd him gold; my life is spann'd already:  
I am the shadow of poor Buckingham,  
Whose figure even this instant cloud puts on,  
By darkening my clear sun. My lord, farewell.  
*Exeunt*

## **SCENE II. The same. The council-chamber.**

*Cornets. Enter KING HENRY VIII, leaning on CARDINAL WOLSEY's shoulder, the Nobles, and LOVELL; CARDINAL WOLSEY places himself under KING HENRY VIII's feet on his right side*

### **KING HENRY VIII**

My life itself, and the best heart of it,  
Thanks you for this great care: I stood i' the level  
Of a full-charged confederacy, and give thanks  
To you that choked it. Let be call'd before us  
That gentleman of Buckingham's; in person  
I'll hear him his confessions justify;  
And point by point the treasons of his master  
He shall again relate.

*A noise within, crying 'Room for the Queen!' Enter QUEEN KATHARINE, ushered by NORFOLK, and SUFFOLK: she kneels. KING HENRY VIII riseth from his state, takes her up, kisses and placeth her by him*

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

Nay, we must longer kneel: I am a suitor.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Arise, and take place by us: half your suit  
Never name to us; you have half our power:  
The other moiety, ere you ask, is given;  
Repeat your will and take it.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

Thank your majesty.  
That you would love yourself, and in that love

Not unconsider'd leave your honour, nor  
The dignity of your office, is the point  
Of my petition.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Lady mine, proceed.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

I am solicited, not by a few,  
And those of true condition, that your subjects  
Are in great grievance: there have been commissions  
Sent down among 'em, which hath flaw'd the heart  
Of all their loyalties: wherein, although,  
My good lord cardinal, they vent reproaches  
Most bitterly on you, as putter on  
Of these exactions, yet the king our master—  
Whose honour heaven shield from soil!—even he  
escapes not  
Language unmannerly, yea, such which breaks  
The sides of loyalty, and almost appears  
In loud rebellion.

### **NORFOLK**

Not almost appears,  
It doth appear; for, upon these taxations,  
The clothiers all, not able to maintain  
The many to them longing, have put off  
The spinsters, carders, fullers, weavers, who,  
Unfit for other life, compell'd by hunger  
And lack of other means, in desperate manner  
Daring the event to the teeth, are all in uproar,  
And danger serves among then!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Taxation!

Wherein? and what taxation? My lord cardinal,  
You that are blamed for it alike with us,  
Know you of this taxation?

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Please you, sir,  
I know but of a single part, in aught  
Pertains to the state; and front but in that file  
Where others tell steps with me.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

No, my lord,  
You know no more than others; but you frame  
Things that are known alike; which are not wholesome  
To those which would not know them, and yet must  
Perforce be their acquaintance. These exactions,  
Whereof my sovereign would have note, they are  
Most pestilent to the bearing; and, to bear 'em,  
The back is sacrifice to the load. They say  
They are devised by you; or else you suffer  
Too hard an exclamation.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Still exaction!  
The nature of it? in what kind, let's know,  
Is this exaction?

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

I am much too venturous  
In tempting of your patience; but am bolden'd  
Under your promised pardon. The subjects' grief  
Comes through commissions, which compel from each  
The sixth part of his substance, to be levied

Without delay; and the pretence for this  
Is named, your wars in France: this makes bold mouths:  
Tongues spit their duties out, and cold hearts freeze  
Allegiance in them; their curses now  
Live where their prayers did: and it's come to pass,  
This tractable obedience is a slave  
To each incensed will. I would your highness  
Would give it quick consideration, for  
There is no primer business.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

By my life,  
This is against our pleasure.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

And for me,  
I have no further gone in this than by  
A single voice; and that not pass'd me but  
By learned approbation of the judges. If I am  
Traduced by ignorant tongues, which neither know  
My faculties nor person, yet will be  
The chronicles of my doing, let me say  
'Tis but the fate of place, and the rough brake  
That virtue must go through. We must not stint  
Our necessary actions, in the fear  
To cope malicious censurers; which ever,  
As ravenous fishes, do a vessel follow  
That is new-trimm'd, but benefit no further  
Than vainly longing. What we oft do best,  
By sick interpreters, once weak ones, is  
Not ours, or not allow'd; what worst, as oft,  
Hitting a grosser quality, is cried up  
For our best act. If we shall stand still,  
In fear our motion will be mock'd or carp'd at,  
We should take root here where we sit, or sit  
State-statues only.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Things done well,  
And with a care, exempt themselves from fear;  
Things done without example, in their issue  
Are to be fear'd. Have you a precedent  
Of this commission? I believe, not any.  
We must not rend our subjects from our laws,  
And stick them in our will. Sixth part of each?  
A trembling contribution! Why, we take  
From every tree lop, bark, and part o' the timber;  
And, though we leave it with a root, thus hack'd,  
The air will drink the sap. To every county  
Where this is question'd send our letters, with  
Free pardon to each man that has denied  
The force of this commission: pray, look to't;  
I put it to your care.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

A word with you.  
*To the Secretary*  
Let there be letters writ to every shire,  
Of the king's grace and pardon. The griev'd commons  
Hardly conceive of me; let it be noised  
That through our intercession this revokement  
And pardon comes: I shall anon advise you  
Further in the proceeding.  
*Exit Secretary*  
*Enter Surveyor*

## **QUEEN KATHARINE**

I am sorry that the Duke of Buckingham  
Is run in your displeasure.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

It grieves many:

The gentleman is learn'd, and a most rare speaker;  
To nature none more bound; his training such,  
That he may furnish and instruct great teachers,  
And never seek for aid out of himself. Yet see,  
When these so noble benefits shall prove  
Not well disposed, the mind growing once corrupt,  
They turn to vicious forms, ten times more ugly  
Than ever they were fair. This man so complete,  
Who was enroll'd 'mongst wonders, and when we,  
Almost with ravish'd listening, could not find  
His hour of speech a minute; he, my lady,  
Hath into monstrous habits put the graces  
That once were his, and is become as black  
As if besmear'd in hell. Sit by us; you shall hear—  
This was his gentleman in trust—of him  
Things to strike honour sad. Bid him recount  
The fore-recited practises; whereof  
We cannot feel too little, hear too much.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Stand forth, and with bold spirit relate what you,  
Most like a careful subject, have collected  
Out of the Duke of Buckingham.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Speak freely.

### **Surveyor**

First, it was usual with him, every day  
It would infect his speech, that if the king  
Should without issue die, he'll carry it so  
To make the sceptre his: these very words  
I've heard him utter to his son-in-law,



Lord Abergavenny; to whom by oath he menaced  
Revenge upon the cardinal.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Please your highness, note  
This dangerous conception in this point.  
Not friended by by his wish, to your high person  
His will is most malignant; and it stretches  
Beyond you, to your friends.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

My learn'd lord cardinal,  
Deliver all with charity.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Speak on:  
How grounded he his title to the crown,  
Upon our fail? to this point hast thou heard him  
At any time speak aught?

### **Surveyor**

He was brought to this  
By a vain prophecy of Nicholas Hopkins.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

What was that Hopkins?

### **Surveyor**

Sir, a Chartreux friar,  
His confessor, who fed him every minute  
With words of sovereignty.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

How know'st thou this?

### **Surveyor**

Not long before your highness sped to France,  
The duke being at the Rose, within the parish  
Saint Lawrence Poultney, did of me demand  
What was the speech among the Londoners  
Concerning the French journey: I replied,  
Men fear'd the French would prove perfidious,  
To the king's danger. Presently the duke  
Said, 'twas the fear, indeed; and that he doubted  
'Twould prove the verity of certain words  
Spoke by a holy monk; 'that oft,' says he,  
'Hath sent to me, wishing me to permit  
John de la Car, my chaplain, a choice hour  
To hear from him a matter of some moment:  
Whom after under the confession's seal  
He solemnly had sworn, that what he spoke  
My chaplain to no creature living, but  
To me, should utter, with demure confidence  
This pausingly ensued: neither the king nor's heirs,  
Tell you the duke, shall prosper: bid him strive  
To gain the love o' the commonalty: the duke  
Shall govern England.'

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

If I know you well,  
You were the duke's surveyor, and lost your office  
On the complaint o' the tenants: take good heed  
You charge not in your spleen a noble person  
And spoil your nobler soul: I say, take heed;  
Yes, heartily beseech you.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Let him on.  
Go forward.

**Surveyor**

On my soul, I'll speak but truth.  
I told my lord the duke, by the devil's illusions  
The monk might be deceived; and that 'twas dangerous for him  
To ruminat on this so far, until  
It forged him some design, which, being believed,  
It was much like to do: he answer'd, 'Tush,  
It can do me no damage;' adding further,  
That, had the king in his last sickness fail'd,  
The cardinal's and Sir Thomas Lovell's heads  
Should have gone off.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Ha! what, so rank? Ah ha!  
There's mischief in this man: canst thou say further?

**Surveyor**

I can, my liege.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Proceed.

**Surveyor**

Being at Greenwich,  
After your highness had reprov'd the duke  
About Sir William Blomer,—

**KING HENRY VIII**

I remember  
Of such a time: being my sworn servant,

The duke retain'd him his. But on; what hence?

### **Surveyor**

'If,' quoth he, 'I for this had been committed,  
As, to the Tower, I thought, I would have play'd  
The part my father meant to act upon  
The usurper Richard; who, being at Salisbury,  
Made suit to come in's presence; which if granted,  
As he made semblance of his duty, would  
Have put his knife to him.'

### **KING HENRY VIII**

A giant traitor!

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Now, madam, may his highness live in freedom,  
and this man out of prison?

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

God mend all!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

There's something more would out of thee; what say'st?

### **Surveyor**

After 'the duke his father,' with 'the knife,'  
He stretch'd him, and, with one hand on his dagger,  
Another spread on's breast, mounting his eyes  
He did discharge a horrible oath; whose tenor  
Was,—were he evil used, he would outgo  
His father by as much as a performance  
Does an irresolute purpose.

## KING HENRY VIII

There's his period,  
To sheathe his knife in us. He is attach'd;  
Call him to present trial: if he may  
Find mercy in the law, 'tis his: if none,  
Let him not seek 't of us: by day and night,  
He's traitor to the height.

*Exeunt*

### **SCENE III. An ante-chamber in the palace.**

*Enter Chamberlain and SANDS*

**Chamberlain**

Is't possible the spells of France should juggle  
Men into such strange mysteries?

**SANDS**

New customs,  
Though they be never so ridiculous,  
Nay, let 'em be unmanly, yet are follow'd.

**Chamberlain**

As far as I see, all the good our English  
Have got by the late voyage is but merely  
A fit or two o' the face; but they are shrewd ones;  
For when they hold 'em, you would swear directly  
Their very noses had been counsellors  
To Pepin or Clotharius, they keep state so.

**SANDS**

They have all new legs, and lame ones: one would take it,  
That never saw 'em pace before, the spavin  
Or springhalt reign'd among 'em.

**Chamberlain**

Death! my lord,  
Their clothes are after such a pagan cut too,  
That, sure, they've worn out Christendom.

*Enter LOVELL*

How now!  
What news, Sir Thomas Lovell?

**LOVELL**

Faith, my lord,  
I hear of none, but the new proclamation  
That's clapp'd upon the court-gate.

**Chamberlain**

What is't for?

**LOVELL**

The reformation of our travell'd gallants,  
That fill the court with quarrels, talk, and tailors.

**Chamberlain**

I'm glad 'tis there: now I would pray our monsieurs  
To think an English courtier may be wise,  
And never see the Louvre.

**LOVELL**

They must either,  
For so run the conditions, leave those remnants  
Of fool and feather that they got in France,  
With all their honourable point of ignorance  
Pertaining thereunto, as fights and fireworks,  
Abusing better men than they can be,  
Out of a foreign wisdom, renouncing clean  
The faith they have in tennis, and tall stockings,  
Short blister'd breeches, and those types of travel,  
And understand again like honest men;  
Or pack to their old playfellows: there, I take it,

They may, 'cum privilegio,' wear away  
The lag end of their lewdness and be laugh'd at.

### **SANDS**

'Tis time to give 'em physic, their diseases  
Are grown so catching.

### **Chamberlain**

What a loss our ladies  
Will have of these trim vanities!

### **LOVELL**

Ay, marry,  
There will be woe indeed, lords: the sly whoresons  
Have got a speeding trick to lay down ladies;  
A French song and a fiddle has no fellow.

### **SANDS**

The devil fiddle 'em! I am glad they are going,  
For, sure, there's no converting of 'em: now  
An honest country lord, as I am, beaten  
A long time out of play, may bring his plainsong  
And have an hour of hearing; and, by'r lady,  
Held current music too.

### **Chamberlain**

Well said, Lord Sands;  
Your colt's tooth is not cast yet.

### **SANDS**

No, my lord;  
Nor shall not, while I have a stump.



**Chamberlain**

Sir Thomas,  
Whither were you a-going?

**LOVELL**

To the cardinal's:  
Your lordship is a guest too.

**Chamberlain**

O, 'tis true:  
This night he makes a supper, and a great one,  
To many lords and ladies; there will be  
The beauty of this kingdom, I'll assure you.

**LOVELL**

That churchman bears a bounteous mind indeed,  
A hand as fruitful as the land that feeds us;  
His dews fall every where.

**Chamberlain**

No doubt he's noble;  
He had a black mouth that said other of him.

**SANDS**

He may, my lord; has wherewithal: in him  
Sparing would show a worse sin than ill doctrine:  
Men of his way should be most liberal;  
They are set here for examples.

**Chamberlain**

True, they are so:  
But few now give so great ones. My barge stays;

Your lordship shall along. Come, good Sir Thomas,  
We shall be late else; which I would not be,  
For I was spoke to, with Sir Henry Guildford  
This night to be comptrollers.

**SANDS**

I am your lordship's.  
*Exeunt*

## SCENE IV. A Hall in York Place.

*Hautboys. A small table under a state for CARDINAL WOLSEY, a longer table for the guests. Then enter ANNE and divers other Ladies and Gentlemen as guests, at one door; at another door, enter GUILDFORD*

### GUILDFORD

Ladies, a general welcome from his grace  
Salutes ye all; this night he dedicates  
To fair content and you: none here, he hopes,  
In all this noble bevy, has brought with her  
One care abroad; he would have all as merry  
As, first, good company, good wine, good welcome,  
Can make good people. O, my lord, you're tardy:  
*Enter Chamberlain, SANDS, and LOVELL*  
The very thought of this fair company  
Clapp'd wings to me.

### Chamberlain

You are young, Sir Harry Guildford.

### SANDS

Sir Thomas Lovell, had the cardinal  
But half my lay thoughts in him, some of these  
Should find a running banquet ere they rested,  
I think would better please 'em: by my life,  
They are a sweet society of fair ones.

### LOVELL

O, that your lordship were but now confessor  
To one or two of these!

**SANDS**

I would I were;  
They should find easy penance.

**LOVELL**

Faith, how easy?

**SANDS**

As easy as a down-bed would afford it.

**Chamberlain**

Sweet ladies, will it please you sit? Sir Harry,  
Place you that side; I'll take the charge of this:  
His grace is entering. Nay, you must not freeze;  
Two women placed together makes cold weather:  
My Lord Sands, you are one will keep 'em waking;  
Pray, sit between these ladies.

**SANDS**

By my faith,  
And thank your lordship. By your leave, sweet ladies:  
If I chance to talk a little wild, forgive me;  
I had it from my father.

**ANNE**

Was he mad, sir?

**SANDS**

O, very mad, exceeding mad, in love too:  
But he would bite none; just as I do now,  
He would kiss you twenty with a breath.  
*Kisses her*

## **Chamberlain**

Well said, my lord.  
So, now you're fairly seated. Gentlemen,  
The penance lies on you, if these fair ladies  
Pass away frowning.

## **SANDS**

For my little cure,  
Let me alone.  
*Hautboys. Enter CARDINAL WOLSEY, and takes his state*

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

You're welcome, my fair guests: that noble lady,  
Or gentleman, that is not freely merry,  
Is not my friend: this, to confirm my welcome;  
And to you all, good health.  
*Drinks*

## **SANDS**

Your grace is noble:  
Let me have such a bowl may hold my thanks,  
And save me so much talking.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

My Lord Sands,  
I am beholding to you: cheer your neighbours.  
Ladies, you are not merry: gentlemen,  
Whose fault is this?

## **SANDS**

The red wine first must rise  
In their fair cheeks, my lord; then we shall have 'em  
Talk us to silence.

**ANNE**

You are a merry gamester,  
My Lord Sands.

**SANDS**

Yes, if I make my play.  
Here's to your ladyship: and pledge it, madam,  
For 'tis to such a thing,—

**ANNE**

You cannot show me.

**SANDS**

I told your grace they would talk anon.  
*Drum and trumpet, chambers discharged*

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

What's that?

**Chamberlain**

Look out there, some of ye.  
*Exit Servant*

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

What warlike voice,  
And to what end is this? Nay, ladies, fear not;  
By all the laws of war you're privileged.  
*Re-enter Servant*

**Chamberlain**

How now! what is't?

## **Servant**

A noble troop of strangers;  
For so they seem: they've left their barge and landed;  
And hither make, as great ambassadors  
From foreign princes.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Good lord chamberlain,  
Go, give 'em welcome; you can speak the French tongue;  
And, pray, receive 'em nobly, and conduct 'em  
Into our presence, where this heaven of beauty  
Shall shine at full upon them. Some attend him.  
*Exit Chamberlain, attended. All rise, and tables removed*  
You have now a broken banquet; but we'll mend it.  
A good digestion to you all: and once more  
I shower a welcome on ye; welcome all.  
*Hautboys. Enter KING HENRY VIII and others, as masquers,  
habited like shepherds, ushered by the Chamberlain. They pass  
directly before CARDINAL WOLSEY, and gracefully salute him*  
A noble company! what are their pleasures?

## **Chamberlain**

Because they speak no English, thus they pray'd  
To tell your grace, that, having heard by fame  
Of this so noble and so fair assembly  
This night to meet here, they could do no less  
Out of the great respect they bear to beauty,  
But leave their flocks; and, under your fair conduct,  
Crave leave to view these ladies and entreat  
An hour of revels with 'em.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Say, lord chamberlain,  
They have done my poor house grace; for which I pay 'em

A thousand thanks, and pray 'em take their pleasures.  
*They choose Ladies for the dance. KING HENRY VIII chooses ANNE*

**KING HENRY VIII**

The fairest hand I ever touch'd! O beauty,  
Till now I never knew thee!  
*Music. Dance*

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

My lord!

**Chamberlain**

Your grace?

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Pray, tell 'em thus much from me:  
There should be one amongst 'em, by his person,  
More worthy this place than myself; to whom,  
If I but knew him, with my love and duty  
I would surrender it.

**Chamberlain**

I will, my lord.  
*Whispers the Masquers*

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

What say they?

**Chamberlain**

Such a one, they all confess,  
There is indeed; which they would have your grace



Find out, and he will take it.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Let me see, then.  
By all your good leaves, gentlemen; here I'll make  
My royal choice.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Ye have found him, cardinal:  
*Unmasking*  
You hold a fair assembly; you do well, lord:  
You are a churchman, or, I'll tell you, cardinal,  
I should judge now unhappily.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

I am glad  
Your grace is grown so pleasant.

**KING HENRY VIII**

My lord chamberlain,  
Prithee, come hither: what fair lady's that?

**Chamberlain**

An't please your grace, Sir Thomas Bullen's daughter—  
The Viscount Rochford,—one of her highness' women.

**KING HENRY VIII**

By heaven, she is a dainty one. Sweetheart,  
I were unmannerly, to take you out,  
And not to kiss you. A health, gentlemen!  
Let it go round.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Sir Thomas Lovell, is the banquet ready  
I' the privy chamber?

**LOVELL**

Yes, my lord.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Your grace,  
I fear, with dancing is a little heated.

**KING HENRY VIII**

I fear, too much.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

There's fresher air, my lord,  
In the next chamber.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Lead in your ladies, every one: sweet partner,  
I must not yet forsake you: let's be merry:  
Good my lord cardinal, I have half a dozen healths  
To drink to these fair ladies, and a measure  
To lead 'em once again; and then let's dream  
Who's best in favour. Let the music knock it.  
*Exeunt with trumpets*

## Act II

### SCENE I. Westminster. A street.

*Enter two Gentlemen, meeting*

**First Gentleman**

Whither away so fast?

**Second Gentleman**

O, God save ye!  
Even to the hall, to hear what shall become  
Of the great Duke of Buckingham.

**First Gentleman**

I'll save you  
That labour, sir. All's now done, but the ceremony  
Of bringing back the prisoner.

**Second Gentleman**

Were you there?

**First Gentleman**

Yes, indeed, was I.

**Second Gentleman**

Pray, speak what has happen'd.

**First Gentleman**

You may guess quickly what.

**Second Gentleman**

Is he found guilty?

**First Gentleman**

Yes, truly is he, and condemn'd upon't.

**Second Gentleman**

I am sorry for't.

**First Gentleman**

So are a number more.

**Second Gentleman**

But, pray, how pass'd it?

**First Gentleman**

I'll tell you in a little. The great duke  
Came to the bar; where to his accusations  
He pleaded still not guilty and alleged  
Many sharp reasons to defeat the law.  
The king's attorney on the contrary  
Urged on the examinations, proofs, confessions  
Of divers witnesses; which the duke desired  
To have brought viva voce to his face:  
At which appear'd against him his surveyor;  
Sir Gilbert Peck his chancellor; and John Car,  
Confessor to him; with that devil-monk,  
Hopkins, that made this mischief.

**Second Gentleman**

That was he  
That fed him with his prophecies?

### **First Gentleman**

The same.

All these accused him strongly; which he fain  
Would have flung from him, but, indeed, he could not:  
And so his peers, upon this evidence,  
Have found him guilty of high treason. Much  
He spoke, and learnedly, for life; but all  
Was either pitied in him or forgotten.

### **Second Gentleman**

After all this, how did he bear himself?

### **First Gentleman**

When he was brought again to the bar, to hear  
His knell rung out, his judgment, he was stirr'd  
With such an agony, he sweat extremely,  
And something spoke in choler, ill, and hasty:  
But he fell to himself again, and sweetly  
In all the rest show'd a most noble patience.

### **Second Gentleman**

I do not think he fears death.

### **First Gentleman**

Sure, he does not:  
He never was so womanish; the cause  
He may a little grieve at.

### **Second Gentleman**

Certainly  
The cardinal is the end of this.

### **First Gentleman**

'Tis likely,  
By all conjectures: first, Kildare's attainder,  
Then deputy of Ireland; who removed,  
Earl Surrey was sent thither, and in haste too,  
Lest he should help his father.

### **Second Gentleman**

That trick of state  
Was a deep envious one.

### **First Gentleman**

At his return  
No doubt he will requite it. This is noted,  
And generally, whoever the king favours,  
The cardinal instantly will find employment,  
And far enough from court too.

### **Second Gentleman**

All the commons  
Hate him perniciously, and, o' my conscience,  
Wish him ten fathom deep: this duke as much  
They love and dote on; call him bounteous Buckingham,  
The mirror of all courtesy;—

### **First Gentleman**

Stay there, sir,  
And see the noble ruin'd man you speak of.  
*Enter BUCKINGHAM from his arraignment; tip-staves before  
him; the axe with the edge towards him; halberds on each side:  
accompanied with LOVELL, VAUX, SANDS, and common  
people*

### **Second Gentleman**

Let's stand close, and behold him.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

All good people,  
You that thus far have come to pity me,  
Hear what I say, and then go home and lose me.  
I have this day received a traitor's judgment,  
And by that name must die: yet, heaven bear witness,  
And if I have a conscience, let it sink me,  
Even as the axe falls, if I be not faithful!  
The law I bear no malice for my death;  
'T has done, upon the premises, but justice:  
But those that sought it I could wish more Christians:  
Be what they will, I heartily forgive 'em:  
Yet let 'em look they glory not in mischief,  
Nor build their evils on the graves of great men;  
For then my guiltless blood must cry against 'em.  
For further life in this world I ne'er hope,  
Nor will I sue, although the king have mercies  
More than I dare make faults. You few that loved me,  
And dare be bold to weep for Buckingham,  
His noble friends and fellows, whom to leave  
Is only bitter to him, only dying,  
Go with me, like good angels, to my end;  
And, as the long divorce of steel falls on me,  
Make of your prayers one sweet sacrifice,  
And lift my soul to heaven. Lead on, o' God's name.

## **LOVELL**

I do beseech your grace, for charity,  
If ever any malice in your heart  
Were hid against me, now to forgive me frankly.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

Sir Thomas Lovell, I as free forgive you  
As I would be forgiven: I forgive all;  
There cannot be those numberless offences  
'Gainst me, that I cannot take peace with:  
no black envy  
Shall mark my grave. Commend me to his grace;  
And if he speak of Buckingham, pray, tell him  
You met him half in heaven: my vows and prayers  
Yet are the king's; and, till my soul forsake,  
Shall cry for blessings on him: may he live  
Longer than I have time to tell his years!  
Ever beloved and loving may his rule be!  
And when old time shall lead him to his end,  
Goodness and he fill up one monument!

## **LOVELL**

To the water side I must conduct your grace;  
Then give my charge up to Sir Nicholas Vaux,  
Who undertakes you to your end.

## **VAUX**

Prepare there,  
The duke is coming: see the barge be ready;  
And fit it with such furniture as suits  
The greatness of his person.

## **BUCKINGHAM**

Nay, Sir Nicholas,  
Let it alone; my state now will but mock me.  
When I came hither, I was lord high constable  
And Duke of Buckingham; now, poor Edward Bohun:  
Yet I am richer than my base accusers,  
That never knew what truth meant: I now seal it;  
And with that blood will make 'em one day groan for't.  
My noble father, Henry of Buckingham,



Who first raised head against usurping Richard,  
Flying for succor to his servant Banister,  
Being distress'd, was by that wretch betray'd,  
And without trial fell; God's peace be with him!  
Henry the Seventh succeeding, truly pitying  
My father's loss, like a most royal prince,  
Restored me to my honours, and, out of ruins,  
Made my name once more noble. Now his son,  
Henry the Eighth, life, honour, name and all  
That made me happy at one stroke has taken  
For ever from the world. I had my trial,  
And, must needs say, a noble one; which makes me,  
A little happier than my wretched father:  
Yet thus far we are one in fortunes: both  
Fell by our servants, by those men we loved most;  
A most unnatural and faithless service!  
Heaven has an end in all: yet, you that hear me,  
This from a dying man receive as certain:  
Where you are liberal of your loves and counsels  
Be sure you be not loose; for those you make friends  
And give your hearts to, when they once perceive  
The least rub in your fortunes, fall away  
Like water from ye, never found again  
But where they mean to sink ye. All good people,  
Pray for me! I must now forsake ye: the last hour  
Of my long weary life is come upon me. Farewell:  
And when you would say something that is sad,  
Speak how I fell. I have done; and God forgive me!  
*Exeunt BUCKINGHAM and Train*

### **First Gentleman**

O, this is full of pity! Sir, it calls,  
I fear, too many curses on their beads  
That were the authors.

### **Second Gentleman**

If the duke be guiltless,  
'Tis full of woe: yet I can give you inkling  
Of an ensuing evil, if it fall,  
Greater than this.

**First Gentleman**

Good angels keep it from us!  
What may it be? You do not doubt my faith, sir?

**Second Gentleman**

This secret is so weighty, 'twill require  
A strong faith to conceal it.

**First Gentleman**

Let me have it;  
I do not talk much.

**Second Gentleman**

I am confident,  
You shall, sir: did you not of late days hear  
A buzzing of a separation  
Between the king and Katharine?

**First Gentleman**

Yes, but it held not:  
For when the king once heard it, out of anger  
He sent command to the lord mayor straight  
To stop the rumor, and allay those tongues  
That durst disperse it.

**Second Gentleman**

But that slander, sir,  
Is found a truth now: for it grows again

Fresher than e'er it was; and held for certain  
The king will venture at it. Either the cardinal,  
Or some about him near, have, out of malice  
To the good queen, possess'd him with a scruple  
That will undo her: to confirm this too,  
Cardinal Campeius is arrived, and lately;  
As all think, for this business.

### **First Gentleman**

'Tis the cardinal;  
And merely to revenge him on the emperor  
For not bestowing on him, at his asking,  
The archbishopric of Toledo, this is purposed.

### **Second Gentleman**

I think you have hit the mark: but is't not cruel  
That she should feel the smart of this? The cardinal  
Will have his will, and she must fall.

### **First Gentleman**

'Tis woful.  
We are too open here to argue this;  
Let's think in private more.  
*Exeunt*

## **SCENE II. An ante-chamber in the palace.**

*Enter Chamberlain, reading a letter*

### **Chamberlain**

'My lord, the horses your lordship sent for, with all the care I had, I saw well chosen, ridden, and furnished. They were young and handsome, and of the best breed in the north. When they were ready to set out for London, a man of my lord cardinal's, by commission and main power, took 'em from me; with this reason: His master would be served before a subject, if not before the king; which stopped our mouths, sir.'

I fear he will indeed: well, let him have them:

He will have all, I think.

*Enter, to Chamberlain, NORFOLK and SUFFOLK*

### **NORFOLK**

Well met, my lord chamberlain.

### **Chamberlain**

Good day to both your graces.

### **SUFFOLK**

How is the king employ'd?

### **Chamberlain**

I left him private,  
Full of sad thoughts and troubles.

### **NORFOLK**

What's the cause?

**Chamberlain**

It seems the marriage with his brother's wife  
Has crept too near his conscience.

**SUFFOLK**

No, his conscience  
Has crept too near another lady.

**NORFOLK**

'Tis so:  
This is the cardinal's doing, the king-cardinal:  
That blind priest, like the eldest son of fortune,  
Turns what he list. The king will know him one day.

**SUFFOLK**

Pray God he do! he'll never know himself else.

**NORFOLK**

How holily he works in all his business!  
And with what zeal! for, now he has crack'd the league  
Between us and the emperor, the queen's great nephew,  
He dives into the king's soul, and there scatters  
Dangers, doubts, wringing of the conscience,  
Fears, and despairs; and all these for his marriage:  
And out of all these to restore the king,  
He counsels a divorce; a loss of her  
That, like a jewel, has hung twenty years  
About his neck, yet never lost her lustre;  
Of her that loves him with that excellence  
That angels love good men with; even of her

That, when the greatest stroke of fortune falls,  
Will bless the king: and is not this course pious?

### **Chamberlain**

Heaven keep me from such counsel! 'Tis most true  
These news are every where; every tongue speaks 'em,  
And every true heart weeps for't: all that dare  
Look into these affairs see this main end,  
The French king's sister. Heaven will one day open  
The king's eyes, that so long have slept upon  
This bold bad man.

### **SUFFOLK**

And free us from his slavery.

### **NORFOLK**

We had need pray,  
And heartily, for our deliverance;  
Or this imperious man will work us all  
From princes into pages: all men's honours  
Lie like one lump before him, to be fashion'd  
Into what pitch he please.

### **SUFFOLK**

For me, my lords,  
I love him not, nor fear him; there's my creed:  
As I am made without him, so I'll stand,  
If the king please; his curses and his blessings  
Touch me alike, they're breath I not believe in.  
I knew him, and I know him; so I leave him  
To him that made him proud, the pope.

### **NORFOLK**

Let's in;  
And with some other business put the king  
From these sad thoughts, that work too much upon him:  
My lord, you'll bear us company?

### **Chamberlain**

Excuse me;  
The king has sent me elsewhere: besides,  
You'll find a most unfit time to disturb him:  
Health to your lordships.

### **NORFOLK**

Thanks, my good lord chamberlain.  
*Exit Chamberlain; and KING HENRY VIII draws the curtain, and  
sits reading pensively*

### **SUFFOLK**

How sad he looks! sure, he is much afflicted.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Who's there, ha?

### **NORFOLK**

Pray God he be not angry.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Who's there, I say? How dare you thrust yourselves  
Into my private meditations?  
Who am I? ha?

### **NORFOLK**

A gracious king that pardons all offences  
Malice ne'er meant: our breach of duty this way  
Is business of estate; in which we come  
To know your royal pleasure.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Ye are too bold:  
Go to; I'll make ye know your times of business:  
Is this an hour for temporal affairs, ha?  
*Enter CARDINAL WOLSEY and CARDINAL CAMPEIUS, with a  
commission*  
Who's there? my good lord cardinal? O my Wolsey,  
The quiet of my wounded conscience;  
Thou art a cure fit for a king.  
*To CARDINAL CAMPEIUS*  
You're welcome,  
Most learned reverend sir, into our kingdom:  
Use us and it.  
*To CARDINAL WOLSEY*  
My good lord, have great care  
I be not found a talker.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Sir, you cannot.  
I would your grace would give us but an hour  
Of private conference.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

[To NORFOLK and SUFFOLK]  
We are busy; go.

### **NORFOLK**

[Aside to SUFFOLK]  
This priest has no pride in him?



## **SUFFOLK**

[Aside to NORFOLK] Not to speak of:  
I would not be so sick though for his place:  
But this cannot continue.

## **NORFOLK**

[Aside to SUFFOLK] If it do,  
I'll venture one have-at-him.

## **SUFFOLK**

[Aside to NORFOLK] I another.  
*Exeunt NORFOLK and SUFFOLK*

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Your grace has given a precedent of wisdom  
Above all princes, in committing freely  
Your scruple to the voice of Christendom:  
Who can be angry now? what envy reach you?  
The Spaniard, tied blood and favour to her,  
Must now confess, if they have any goodness,  
The trial just and noble. All the clerks,  
I mean the learned ones, in Christian kingdoms  
Have their free voices: Rome, the nurse of judgment,  
Invited by your noble self, hath sent  
One general tongue unto us, this good man,  
This just and learned priest, Cardinal Campeius;  
Whom once more I present unto your highness.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

And once more in mine arms I bid him welcome,  
And thank the holy conclave for their loves:  
They have sent me such a man I would have wish'd for.

## **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Your grace must needs deserve all strangers' loves,  
You are so noble. To your highness' hand  
I tender my commission; by whose virtue,  
The court of Rome commanding, you, my lord  
Cardinal of York, are join'd with me their servant  
In the impartial judging of this business.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Two equal men. The queen shall be acquainted  
Forthwith for what you come. Where's Gardiner?

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

I know your majesty has always loved her  
So dear in heart, not to deny her that  
A woman of less place might ask by law:  
Scholars allow'd freely to argue for her.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Ay, and the best she shall have; and my favour  
To him that does best: God forbid else. Cardinal,  
Prithee, call Gardiner to me, my new secretary:  
I find him a fit fellow.

*Exit CARDINAL WOLSEY*

*Re-enter CARDINAL WOLSEY, with GARDINER*

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

[Aside to GARDINER] Give me your hand much joy and  
favour to you;  
You are the king's now.

## **GARDINER**

[Aside to CARDINAL WOLSEY]  
But to be commanded  
For ever by your grace, whose hand has raised me.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Come hither, Gardiner.  
*Walks and whispers*

**CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

My Lord of York, was not one Doctor Pace  
In this man's place before him?

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Yes, he was.

**CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Was he not held a learned man?

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Yes, surely.

**CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Believe me, there's an ill opinion spread then  
Even of yourself, lord cardinal.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

How! of me?

**CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

They will not stick to say you envied him,  
And fearing he would rise, he was so virtuous,

Kept him a foreign man still; which so grieved him,  
That he ran mad and died.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Heaven's peace be with him!  
That's Christian care enough: for living murmurers  
There's places of rebuke. He was a fool;  
For he would needs be virtuous: that good fellow,  
If I command him, follows my appointment:  
I will have none so near else. Learn this, brother,  
We live not to be grip'd by meaner persons.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Deliver this with modesty to the queen.

*Exit GARDINER*

The most convenient place that I can think of  
For such receipt of learning is Black-Friars;  
There ye shall meet about this weighty business.  
My Wolsey, see it furnish'd. O, my lord,  
Would it not grieve an able man to leave  
So sweet a bedfellow? But, conscience, conscience!  
O, 'tis a tender place; and I must leave her.

*Exeunt*

## **SCENE III. An ante-chamber of the QUEEN'S apartments.**

*Enter ANNE and an Old Lady*

**ANNE**

Not for that neither: here's the pang that pinches:  
His highness having lived so long with her, and she  
So good a lady that no tongue could ever  
Pronounce dishonour of her; by my life,  
She never knew harm-doing: O, now, after  
So many courses of the sun enthroned,  
Still growing in a majesty and pomp, the which  
To leave a thousand-fold more bitter than  
'Tis sweet at first to acquire,—after this process,  
To give her the avaunt! it is a pity  
Would move a monster.

**Old Lady**

Hearts of most hard temper  
Melt and lament for her.

**ANNE**

O, God's will! much better  
She ne'er had known pomp: though't be temporal,  
Yet, if that quarrel, fortune, do divorce  
It from the bearer, 'tis a sufferance panging  
As soul and body's severing.

**Old Lady**

Alas, poor lady!  
She's a stranger now again.

**ANNE**

So much the more  
Must pity drop upon her. Verily,  
I swear, 'tis better to be lowly born,  
And range with humble livers in content,  
Than to be perk'd up in a glistering grief,  
And wear a golden sorrow.

**Old Lady**

Our content  
Is our best having.

**ANNE**

By my troth and maidenhead,  
I would not be a queen.

**Old Lady**

Beshrew me, I would,  
And venture maidenhead for't; and so would you,  
For all this spice of your hypocrisy:  
You, that have so fair parts of woman on you,  
Have too a woman's heart; which ever yet  
Affected eminence, wealth, sovereignty;  
Which, to say sooth, are blessings; and which gifts,  
Saving your mincing, the capacity  
Of your soft cheveril conscience would receive,  
If you might please to stretch it.

**ANNE**

Nay, good troth.

**Old Lady**

Yes, troth, and troth; you would not be a queen?

## **ANNE**

No, not for all the riches under heaven.

Old Lady: 'Tis strange: a three-pence bow'd would hire me,  
Old as I am, to queen it: but, I pray you,  
What think you of a duchess? have you limbs  
To bear that load of title?

## **ANNE**

No, in truth.

## **Old Lady**

Then you are weakly made: pluck off a little;  
I would not be a young count in your way,  
For more than blushing comes to: if your back  
Cannot vouchsafe this burthen, 'tis too weak  
Ever to get a boy.

## **ANNE**

How you do talk!  
I swear again, I would not be a queen  
For all the world.

## **Old Lady**

In faith, for little England  
You'd venture an emballing: I myself  
Would for Carnarvonshire, although there long'd  
No more to the crown but that. Lo, who comes here?  
*Enter Chamberlain*

## **Chamberlain**

Good morrow, ladies. What were't worth to know  
The secret of your conference?

**ANNE**

My good lord,  
Not your demand; it values not your asking:  
Our mistress' sorrows we were pitying.

**Chamberlain**

It was a gentle business, and becoming  
The action of good women: there is hope  
All will be well.

**ANNE**

Now, I pray God, amen!

**Chamberlain**

You bear a gentle mind, and heavenly blessings  
Follow such creatures. That you may, fair lady,  
Perceive I speak sincerely, and high note's  
Ta'en of your many virtues, the king's majesty  
Commends his good opinion of you, and  
Does purpose honour to you no less flowing  
Than Marchioness of Pembroke: to which title  
A thousand pound a year, annual support,  
Out of his grace he adds.

**ANNE**

I do not know  
What kind of my obedience I should tender;  
More than my all is nothing: nor my prayers  
Are not words duly hallow'd, nor my wishes  
More worth than empty vanities; yet prayers and wishes  
Are all I can return. Beseech your lordship,  
Vouchsafe to speak my thanks and my obedience,



As from a blushing handmaid, to his highness;  
Whose health and royalty I pray for.

### **Chamberlain**

Lady,  
I shall not fail to approve the fair conceit  
The king hath of you.

#### *Aside*

I have perused her well;  
Beauty and honour in her are so mingled  
That they have caught the king: and who knows yet  
But from this lady may proceed a gem  
To lighten all this isle? I'll to the king,  
And say I spoke with you.

*Exit Chamberlain*

### **ANNE**

My honour'd lord.

### **Old Lady**

Why, this it is; see, see!  
I have been begging sixteen years in court,  
Am yet a courtier beggarly, nor could  
Come pat betwixt too early and too late  
For any suit of pounds; and you, O fate!  
A very fresh-fish here—fie, fie, fie upon  
This compell'd fortune!—have your mouth fill'd up  
Before you open it.

### **ANNE**

This is strange to me.

### **Old Lady**

How tastes it? is it bitter? forty pence, no.  
There was a lady once, 'tis an old story,  
That would not be a queen, that would she not,  
For all the mud in Egypt: have you heard it?

**ANNE**

Come, you are pleasant.

**Old Lady**

With your theme, I could  
O'ermount the lark. The Marchioness of Pembroke!  
A thousand pounds a year for pure respect!  
No other obligation! By my life,  
That promises moe thousands: honour's train  
Is longer than his foreskirt. By this time  
I know your back will bear a duchess: say,  
Are you not stronger than you were?

**ANNE**

Good lady,  
Make yourself mirth with your particular fancy,  
And leave me out on't. Would I had no being,  
If this salute my blood a jot: it faints me,  
To think what follows.  
The queen is comfortless, and we forgetful  
In our long absence: pray, do not deliver  
What here you've heard to her.

**Old Lady**

What do you think me?  
*Exeunt*

## **SCENE IV. A hall in Black-Friars.**

*Trumpets, sennet, and cornets. Enter two Vergers, with short silver wands; next them, two Scribes, in the habit of doctors; after them, CANTERBURY alone; after him, LINCOLN, Ely, Rochester, and Saint Asaph; next them, with some small distance, follows a Gentleman bearing the purse, with the great seal, and a cardinal's hat; then two Priests, bearing each a silver cross; then a Gentleman-usher bare-headed, accompanied with a Sergeant-at-arms bearing a silver mace; then two Gentlemen bearing two great silver pillars; after them, side by side, CARDINAL WOLSEY and CARDINAL CAMPEIUS; two Noblemen with the sword and mace. KING HENRY VIII takes place under the cloth of state; CARDINAL WOLSEY and CARDINAL CAMPEIUS sit under him as judges. QUEEN KATHARINE takes place some distance from KING HENRY VIII. The Bishops place themselves on each side the court, in manner of a consistory; below them, the Scribes. The Lords sit next the Bishops. The rest of the Attendants stand in convenient order about the stage*

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Whilst our commission from Rome is read,  
Let silence be commanded.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

What's the need?  
It hath already publicly been read,  
And on all sides the authority allow'd;  
You may, then, spare that time.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Be't so. Proceed.

**Scribe**

Say, Henry King of England, come into the court.

**Crier**

Henry King of England, & c.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Here.

**Scribe**

Say, Katharine Queen of England, come into the court.

**Crier**

Katharine Queen of England, & c.

*QUEEN KATHARINE makes no answer, rises out of her chair, goes about the court, comes to KING HENRY VIII, and kneels at his feet; then speaks*

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

Sir, I desire you do me right and justice;  
And to bestow your pity on me: for  
I am a most poor woman, and a stranger,  
Born out of your dominions; having here  
No judge indifferent, nor no more assurance  
Of equal friendship and proceeding. Alas, sir,  
In what have I offended you? what cause  
Hath my behavior given to your displeasure,  
That thus you should proceed to put me off,  
And take your good grace from me? Heaven witness,  
I have been to you a true and humble wife,  
At all times to your will conformable;  
Ever in fear to kindle your dislike,  
Yea, subject to your countenance, glad or sorry

As I saw it inclined: when was the hour  
I ever contradicted your desire,  
Or made it not mine too? Or which of your friends  
Have I not strove to love, although I knew  
He were mine enemy? what friend of mine  
That had to him derived your anger, did I  
Continue in my liking? nay, gave notice  
He was from thence discharged. Sir, call to mind  
That I have been your wife, in this obedience,  
Upward of twenty years, and have been blest  
With many children by you: if, in the course  
And process of this time, you can report,  
And prove it too, against mine honour aught,  
My bond to wedlock, or my love and duty,  
Against your sacred person, in God's name,  
Turn me away; and let the foul'st contempt  
Shut door upon me, and so give me up  
To the sharp'st kind of justice. Please you sir,  
The king, your father, was reputed for  
A prince most prudent, of an excellent  
And unmatched wit and judgment: Ferdinand,  
My father, king of Spain, was reckon'd one  
The wisest prince that there had reign'd by many  
A year before: it is not to be question'd  
That they had gather'd a wise council to them  
Of every realm, that did debate this business,  
Who deem'd our marriage lawful: wherefore I humbly  
Beseech you, sir, to spare me, till I may  
Be by my friends in Spain advised; whose counsel  
I will implore: if not, i' the name of God,  
Your pleasure be fulfill'd!

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

You have here, lady,  
And of your choice, these reverend fathers; men  
Of singular integrity and learning,

Yea, the elect o' the land, who are assembled  
To plead your cause: it shall be therefore bootless  
That longer you desire the court; as well  
For your own quiet, as to rectify  
What is unsettled in the king.

**CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

His grace  
Hath spoken well and justly: therefore, madam,  
It's fit this royal session do proceed;  
And that, without delay, their arguments  
Be now produced and heard.

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

Lord cardinal,  
To you I speak.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Your pleasure, madam?

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

Sir,  
I am about to weep; but, thinking that  
We are a queen, or long have dream'd so, certain  
The daughter of a king, my drops of tears  
I'll turn to sparks of fire.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Be patient yet.

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

I will, when you are humble; nay, before,  
Or God will punish me. I do believe,

Induced by potent circumstances, that  
You are mine enemy, and make my challenge  
You shall not be my judge: for it is you  
Have blown this coal betwixt my lord and me;  
Which God's dew quench! Therefore I say again,  
I utterly abhor, yea, from my soul  
Refuse you for my judge; whom, yet once more,  
I hold my most malicious foe, and think not  
At all a friend to truth.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

I do profess  
You speak not like yourself; who ever yet  
Have stood to charity, and display'd the effects  
Of disposition gentle, and of wisdom  
O'ertopping woman's power. Madam, you do me wrong:  
I have no spleen against you; nor injustice  
For you or any: how far I have proceeded,  
Or how far further shall, is warranted  
By a commission from the consistory,  
Yea, the whole consistory of Rome. You charge me  
That I have blown this coal: I do deny it:  
The king is present: if it be known to him  
That I gainsay my deed, how may he wound,  
And worthily, my falsehood! yea, as much  
As you have done my truth. If he know  
That I am free of your report, he knows  
I am not of your wrong. Therefore in him  
It lies to cure me: and the cure is, to  
Remove these thoughts from you: the which before  
His highness shall speak in, I do beseech  
You, gracious madam, to unthink your speaking  
And to say so no more.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

My lord, my lord,  
I am a simple woman, much too weak  
To oppose your cunning. You're meek and  
humble-mouth'd;  
You sign your place and calling, in full seeming,  
With meekness and humility; but your heart  
Is cramm'd with arrogancy, spleen, and pride.  
You have, by fortune and his highness' favours,  
Gone slightly o'er low steps and now are mounted  
Where powers are your retainers, and your words,  
Domestics to you, serve your will as't please  
Yourself pronounce their office. I must tell you,  
You tender more your person's honour than  
Your high profession spiritual: that again  
I do refuse you for my judge; and here,  
Before you all, appeal unto the pope,  
To bring my whole cause 'fore his holiness,  
And to be judged by him.  
*She curtsies to KING HENRY VIII, and offers to depart*

### **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

The queen is obstinate,  
Stubborn to justice, apt to accuse it, and  
Disdainful to be tried by't: 'tis not well.  
She's going away.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Call her again.

### **Crier**

Katharine Queen of England, come into the court.

### **GRIFFITH**

Madam, you are call'd back.



## **QUEEN KATHARINE**

What need you note it? pray you, keep your way:  
When you are call'd, return. Now, the Lord help,  
They vex me past my patience! Pray you, pass on:  
I will not tarry; no, nor ever more  
Upon this business my appearance make  
In any of their courts.

*Exeunt QUEEN KATHARINE and her Attendants*

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Go thy ways, Kate:  
That man i' the world who shall report he has  
A better wife, let him in nought be trusted,  
For speaking false in that: thou art, alone,  
If thy rare qualities, sweet gentleness,  
Thy meekness saint-like, wife-like government,  
Obeying in commanding, and thy parts  
Sovereign and pious else, could speak thee out,  
The queen of earthly queens: she's noble born;  
And, like her true nobility, she has  
Carried herself towards me.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Most gracious sir,  
In humblest manner I require your highness,  
That it shall please you to declare, in hearing  
Of all these ears,—for where I am robb'd and bound,  
There must I be unloosed, although not there  
At once and fully satisfied,—whether ever I  
Did broach this business to your highness; or  
Laid any scruple in your way, which might  
Induce you to the question on't? or ever  
Have to you, but with thanks to God for such  
A royal lady, spake one the least word that might

Be to the prejudice of her present state,  
Or touch of her good person?

### **KING HENRY VIII**

My lord cardinal,  
I do excuse you; yea, upon mine honour,  
I free you from't. You are not to be taught  
That you have many enemies, that know not  
Why they are so, but, like to village-curs,  
Bark when their fellows do: by some of these  
The queen is put in anger. You're excused:  
But will you be more justified? You ever  
Have wish'd the sleeping of this business; never desired  
It to be stirr'd; but oft have hinder'd, oft,  
The passages made toward it: on my honour,  
I speak my good lord cardinal to this point,  
And thus far clear him. Now, what moved me to't,  
I will be bold with time and your attention:  
Then mark the inducement. Thus it came; give heed to't:  
My conscience first received a tenderness,  
Scruple, and prick, on certain speeches utter'd  
By the Bishop of Bayonne, then French ambassador;  
Who had been hither sent on the debating  
A marriage 'twixt the Duke of Orleans and  
Our daughter Mary: i' the progress of this business,  
Ere a determinate resolution, he,  
I mean the bishop, did require a respite;  
Wherein he might the king his lord advertise  
Whether our daughter were legitimate,  
Respecting this our marriage with the dowager,  
Sometimes our brother's wife. This respite shook  
The bosom of my conscience, enter'd me,  
Yea, with a splitting power, and made to tremble  
The region of my breast; which forced such way,  
That many mazed considerings did throng  
And press'd in with this caution. First, methought

I stood not in the smile of heaven; who had  
Commanded nature, that my lady's womb,  
If it conceived a male child by me, should  
Do no more offices of life to't than  
The grave does to the dead; for her male issue  
Or died where they were made, or shortly after  
This world had air'd them: hence I took a thought,  
This was a judgment on me; that my kingdom,  
Well worthy the best heir o' the world, should not  
Be gladdened in't by me: then follows, that  
I weigh'd the danger which my realms stood in  
By this my issue's fail; and that gave to me  
Many a groaning throe. Thus hulling in  
The wild sea of my conscience, I did steer  
Toward this remedy, whereupon we are  
Now present here together: that's to say,  
I meant to rectify my conscience,—which  
I then did feel full sick, and yet not well,—  
By all the reverend fathers of the land  
And doctors learn'd: first I began in private  
With you, my Lord of Lincoln; you remember  
How under my oppression I did reek,  
When I first moved you.

## **LINCOLN**

Very well, my liege.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

I have spoke long: be pleased yourself to say  
How far you satisfied me.

## **LINCOLN**

So please your highness,  
The question did at first so stagger me,  
Bearing a state of mighty moment in't

And consequence of dread, that I committed  
The daring'st counsel which I had to doubt;  
And did entreat your highness to this course  
Which you are running here.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

I then moved you,  
My Lord of Canterbury; and got your leave  
To make this present summons: unsolicited  
I left no reverend person in this court;  
But by particular consent proceeded  
Under your hands and seals: therefore, go on:  
For no dislike i' the world against the person  
Of the good queen, but the sharp thorny points  
Of my alleged reasons, drive this forward:  
Prove but our marriage lawful, by my life  
And kingly dignity, we are contented  
To wear our mortal state to come with her,  
Katharine our queen, before the primest creature  
That's paragon'd o' the world.

### **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

So please your highness,  
The queen being absent, 'tis a needful fitness  
That we adjourn this court till further day:  
Meanwhile must be an earnest motion  
Made to the queen, to call back her appeal  
She intends unto his holiness.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

[Aside] I may perceive  
These cardinals trifle with me: I abhor  
This dilatory sloth and tricks of Rome.  
My learn'd and well-beloved servant, Cranmer,  
Prithee, return: with thy approach, I know,

My comfort comes along. Break up the court:  
I say, set on.  
*Exeunt in manner as they entered*

## Act III

### SCENE I. London. QUEEN KATHARINE's apartments.

*Enter QUEEN KATHARINE and her Women, as at work*

#### QUEEN KATHARINE

Take thy lute, wench: my soul grows sad with troubles;  
Sing, and disperse 'em, if thou canst: leave working.

#### SONG

Orpheus with his lute made trees,  
And the mountain tops that freeze,  
Bow themselves when he did sing:  
To his music plants and flowers  
Ever sprung; as sun and showers  
There had made a lasting spring.  
Every thing that heard him play,  
Even the billows of the sea,  
Hung their heads, and then lay by.  
In sweet music is such art,  
Killing care and grief of heart  
Fall asleep, or hearing, die.

*Enter a Gentleman*

#### QUEEN KATHARINE

How now!

#### Gentleman

An't please your grace, the two great cardinals  
Wait in the presence.

#### QUEEN KATHARINE

Would they speak with me?

**Gentleman**

They will'd me say so, madam.

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

Pray their graces

To come near.

*Exit Gentleman*

What can be their business

With me, a poor weak woman, fall'n from favour?

I do not like their coming. Now I think on't,

They should be good men; their affairs as righteous:

But all hoods make not monks.

*Enter CARDINAL WOLSEY and CARDINAL CAMPEIUS*

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Peace to your highness!

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

Your graces find me here part of a housewife,

I would be all, against the worst may happen.

What are your pleasures with me, reverend lords?

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

May it please you noble madam, to withdraw

Into your private chamber, we shall give you

The full cause of our coming.

**QUEEN KATHARINE**

Speak it here:

There's nothing I have done yet, o' my conscience,

Deserves a corner: would all other women

Could speak this with as free a soul as I do!  
My lords, I care not, so much I am happy  
Above a number, if my actions  
Were tried by every tongue, every eye saw 'em,  
Envy and base opinion set against 'em,  
I know my life so even. If your business  
Seek me out, and that way I am wife in,  
Out with it boldly: truth loves open dealing.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Tanta est erga te mentis integritas, regina  
serenissima,—

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

O, good my lord, no Latin;  
I am not such a truant since my coming,  
As not to know the language I have lived in:  
A strange tongue makes my cause more strange,  
suspicious;  
Pray, speak in English: here are some will thank you,  
If you speak truth, for their poor mistress' sake;  
Believe me, she has had much wrong: lord cardinal,  
The willing'st sin I ever yet committed  
May be absolved in English.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Noble lady,  
I am sorry my integrity should breed,  
And service to his majesty and you,  
So deep suspicion, where all faith was meant.  
We come not by the way of accusation,  
To taint that honour every good tongue blesses,  
Nor to betray you any way to sorrow,  
You have too much, good lady; but to know  
How you stand minded in the weighty difference



Between the king and you; and to deliver,  
Like free and honest men, our just opinions  
And comforts to your cause.

### **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Most honour'd madam,  
My Lord of York, out of his noble nature,  
Zeal and obedience he still bore your grace,  
Forgetting, like a good man your late censure  
Both of his truth and him, which was too far,  
Offers, as I do, in a sign of peace,  
His service and his counsel.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

[Aside] To betray me.—  
My lords, I thank you both for your good wills;  
Ye speak like honest men; pray God, ye prove so!  
But how to make ye suddenly an answer,  
In such a point of weight, so near mine honour,—  
More near my life, I fear,—with my weak wit,  
And to such men of gravity and learning,  
In truth, I know not. I was set at work  
Among my maids: full little, God knows, looking  
Either for such men or such business.  
For her sake that I have been,—for I feel  
The last fit of my greatness,—good your graces,  
Let me have time and counsel for my cause:  
Alas, I am a woman, friendless, hopeless!

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Madam, you wrong the king's love with these fears:  
Your hopes and friends are infinite.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

In England  
But little for my profit: can you think, lords,  
That any Englishman dare give me counsel?  
Or be a known friend, 'gainst his highness' pleasure,  
Though he be grown so desperate to be honest,  
And live a subject? Nay, forsooth, my friends,  
They that must weigh out my afflictions,  
They that my trust must grow to, live not here:  
They are, as all my other comforts, far hence  
In mine own country, lords.

### **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

I would your grace  
Would leave your griefs, and take my counsel.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

How, sir?

### **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Put your main cause into the king's protection;  
He's loving and most gracious: 'twill be much  
Both for your honour better and your cause;  
For if the trial of the law o'ertake ye,  
You'll part away disgraced.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

He tells you rightly.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

Ye tell me what ye wish for both,—my ruin:  
Is this your Christian counsel? out upon ye!  
Heaven is above all yet; there sits a judge  
That no king can corrupt.

## **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Your rage mistakes us.

## **QUEEN KATHARINE**

The more shame for ye: holy men I thought ye,  
Upon my soul, two reverend cardinal virtues;  
But cardinal sins and hollow hearts I fear ye:  
Mend 'em, for shame, my lords. Is this your comfort?  
The cordial that ye bring a wretched lady,  
A woman lost among ye, laugh'd at, scorn'd?  
I will not wish ye half my miseries;  
I have more charity: but say, I warn'd ye;  
Take heed, for heaven's sake, take heed, lest at once  
The burthen of my sorrows fall upon ye.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Madam, this is a mere distraction;  
You turn the good we offer into envy.

## **QUEEN KATHARINE**

Ye turn me into nothing: woe upon ye  
And all such false professors! would you have me—  
If you have any justice, any pity;  
If ye be any thing but churchmen's habits—  
Put my sick cause into his hands that hates me?  
Alas, has banish'd me his bed already,  
His love, too long ago! I am old, my lords,  
And all the fellowship I hold now with him  
Is only my obedience. What can happen  
To me above this wretchedness? all your studies  
Make me a curse like this.

## **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Your fears are worse.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

Have I lived thus long—let me speak myself,  
Since virtue finds no friends—a wife, a true one?  
A woman, I dare say without vain-glory,  
Never yet branded with suspicion?  
Have I with all my full affections  
Still met the king? loved him next heaven?  
obey'd him?  
Been, out of fondness, superstitious to him?  
Almost forgot my prayers to content him?  
And am I thus rewarded? 'tis not well, lords.  
Bring me a constant woman to her husband,  
One that ne'er dream'd a joy beyond his pleasure;  
And to that woman, when she has done most,  
Yet will I add an honour, a great patience.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Madam, you wander from the good we aim at.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

My lord, I dare not make myself so guilty,  
To give up willingly that noble title  
Your master wed me to: nothing but death  
Shall e'er divorce my dignities.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Pray, hear me.

### **QUEEN KATHARINE**

Would I had never trod this English earth,  
Or felt the flatteries that grow upon it!

Ye have angels' faces, but heaven knows your hearts.  
What will become of me now, wretched lady!  
I am the most unhappy woman living.  
Alas, poor wenches, where are now your fortunes!  
Shipwreck'd upon a kingdom, where no pity,  
No friend, no hope; no kindred weep for me;  
Almost no grave allow'd me: like the lily,  
That once was mistress of the field and flourish'd,  
I'll hang my head and perish.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

If your grace  
Could but be brought to know our ends are honest,  
You'd feel more comfort: why should we, good lady,  
Upon what cause, wrong you? alas, our places,  
The way of our profession is against it:  
We are to cure such sorrows, not to sow 'em.  
For goodness' sake, consider what you do;  
How you may hurt yourself, ay, utterly  
Grow from the king's acquaintance, by this carriage.  
The hearts of princes kiss obedience,  
So much they love it; but to stubborn spirits  
They swell, and grow as terrible as storms.  
I know you have a gentle, noble temper,  
A soul as even as a calm: pray, think us  
Those we profess, peace-makers, friends, and servants.

### **CARDINAL CAMPEIUS**

Madam, you'll find it so. You wrong your virtues  
With these weak women's fears: a noble spirit,  
As yours was put into you, ever casts  
Such doubts, as false coin, from it. The king loves you;  
Beware you lose it not: for us, if you please  
To trust us in your business, we are ready  
To use our utmost studies in your service.

## QUEEN KATHARINE

Do what ye will, my lords: and, pray, forgive me,  
If I have used myself unmannerly;

You know I am a woman, lacking wit

To make a seemly answer to such persons.

Pray, do my service to his majesty:

He has my heart yet; and shall have my prayers

While I shall have my life. Come, reverend fathers,

Bestow your counsels on me: she now begs,

That little thought, when she set footing here,

She should have bought her dignities so dear.

*Exeunt*

## **SCENE II. Ante-chamber to KING HENRY VIII's apartment.**

*Enter NORFOLK, SUFFOLK, SURREY, and Chamberlain*

### **NORFOLK**

If you will now unite in your complaints,  
And force them with a constancy, the cardinal  
Cannot stand under them: if you omit  
The offer of this time, I cannot promise  
But that you shall sustain more new disgraces,  
With these you bear already.

### **SURREY**

I am joyful  
To meet the least occasion that may give me  
Remembrance of my father-in-law, the duke,  
To be revenged on him.

### **SUFFOLK**

Which of the peers  
Have uncontroverted gone by him, or at least  
Strangely neglected? when did he regard  
The stamp of nobleness in any person  
Out of himself?

### **Chamberlain**

My lords, you speak your pleasures:  
What he deserves of you and me I know;  
What we can do to him, though now the time  
Gives way to us, I much fear. If you cannot  
Bar his access to the king, never attempt

Any thing on him; for he hath a witchcraft  
Over the king in's tongue.

**NORFOLK**

O, fear him not;  
His spell in that is out: the king hath found  
Matter against him that for ever mars  
The honey of his language. No, he's settled,  
Not to come off, in his displeasure.

**SURREY**

Sir,  
I should be glad to hear such news as this  
Once every hour.

**NORFOLK**

Believe it, this is true:  
In the divorce his contrary proceedings  
Are all unfolded wherein he appears  
As I would wish mine enemy.

**SURREY**

How came  
His practises to light?

**SUFFOLK**

Most strangely.

**SURREY**

O, how, how?

**SUFFOLK**



The cardinal's letters to the pope miscarried,  
And came to the eye o' the king: wherein was read,  
How that the cardinal did entreat his holiness  
To stay the judgment o' the divorce; for if  
It did take place, 'I do,' quoth he, 'perceive  
My king is tangled in affection to  
A creature of the queen's, Lady Anne Bullen.'

**SURREY**

Has the king this?

**SUFFOLK**

Believe it.

**SURREY**

Will this work?

**Chamberlain**

The king in this perceives him, how he coasts  
And hedges his own way. But in this point  
All his tricks founder, and he brings his physic  
After his patient's death: the king already  
Hath married the fair lady.

**SURREY**

Would he had!

**SUFFOLK**

May you be happy in your wish, my lord  
For, I profess, you have it.

**SURREY**

Now, all my joy  
Trace the conjunction!

**SUFFOLK**

My amen to't!

**NORFOLK**

All men's!

**SUFFOLK**

There's order given for her coronation:  
Marry, this is yet but young, and may be left  
To some ears unrecounted. But, my lords,  
She is a gallant creature, and complete  
In mind and feature: I persuade me, from her  
Will fall some blessing to this land, which shall  
In it be memorised.

**SURREY**

But, will the king  
Digest this letter of the cardinal's?  
The Lord forbid!

**NORFOLK**

Marry, amen!

**SUFFOLK**

No, no;  
There be moe wasps that buzz about his nose  
Will make this sting the sooner. Cardinal Campeius  
Is stol'n away to Rome; hath ta'en no leave;  
Has left the cause o' the king unhandled; and  
Is posted, as the agent of our cardinal,

To second all his plot. I do assure you  
The king cried Ha! at this.

**Chamberlain**

Now, God incense him,  
And let him cry Ha! louder!

**NORFOLK**

But, my lord,  
When returns Cranmer?

**SUFFOLK**

He is return'd in his opinions; which  
Have satisfied the king for his divorce,  
Together with all famous colleges  
Almost in Christendom: shortly, I believe,  
His second marriage shall be publish'd, and  
Her coronation. Katharine no more  
Shall be call'd queen, but princess dowager  
And widow to Prince Arthur.

**NORFOLK**

This same Cranmer's  
A worthy fellow, and hath ta'en much pain  
In the king's business.

**SUFFOLK**

He has; and we shall see him  
For it an archbishop.

**NORFOLK**

So I hear.

## **SUFFOLK**

'Tis so.

The cardinal!

*Enter CARDINAL WOLSEY and CROMWELL*

## **NORFOLK**

Observe, observe, he's moody.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

The packet, Cromwell.

Gave't you the king?

## **CROMWELL**

To his own hand, in's bedchamber.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Look'd he o' the inside of the paper?

## **CROMWELL**

Presently

He did unseal them: and the first he view'd,

He did it with a serious mind; a heed

Was in his countenance. You he bade

Attend him here this morning.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Is he ready

To come abroad?

## **CROMWELL**

I think, by this he is.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Leave me awhile.

*Exit CROMWELL*

*Aside*

It shall be to the Duchess of Alencon,  
The French king's sister: he shall marry her.  
Anne Bullen! No; I'll no Anne Bullens for him:  
There's more in't than fair visage. Bullen!  
No, we'll no Bullens. Speedily I wish  
To hear from Rome. The Marchioness of Pembroke!

## **NORFOLK**

He's discontented.

## **SUFFOLK**

May be, he hears the king  
Does whet his anger to him.

## **SURREY**

Sharp enough,  
Lord, for thy justice!

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

[Aside] The late queen's gentlewoman,  
a knight's daughter,  
To be her mistress' mistress! the queen's queen!  
This candle burns not clear: 'tis I must snuff it;  
Then out it goes. What though I know her virtuous  
And well deserving? yet I know her for  
A spleeny Lutheran; and not wholesome to  
Our cause, that she should lie i' the bosom of  
Our hard-ruled king. Again, there is sprung up  
An heretic, an arch one, Cranmer; one

Hath crawl'd into the favour of the king,  
And is his oracle.

### **NORFOLK**

He is vex'd at something.

### **SURREY**

I would 'twere something that would fret the string,  
The master-cord on's heart!

*Enter KING HENRY VIII, reading of a schedule, and LOVELL*

### **SUFFOLK**

The king, the king!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

What piles of wealth hath he accumulated  
To his own portion! and what expense by the hour  
Seems to flow from him! How, i' the name of thrift,  
Does he rake this together! Now, my lords,  
Saw you the cardinal?

### **NORFOLK**

My lord, we have  
Stood here observing him: some strange commotion  
Is in his brain: he bites his lip, and starts;  
Stops on a sudden, looks upon the ground,  
Then lays his finger on his temple, straight  
Springs out into fast gait; then stops again,  
Strikes his breast hard, and anon he casts  
His eye against the moon: in most strange postures  
We have seen him set himself.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

It may well be;  
There is a mutiny in's mind. This morning  
Papers of state he sent me to peruse,  
As I required: and wot you what I found  
There,—on my conscience, put unwittingly?  
Forsooth, an inventory, thus importing;  
The several parcels of his plate, his treasure,  
Rich stuffs, and ornaments of household; which  
I find at such proud rate, that it out-speaks  
Possession of a subject.

### **NORFOLK**

It's heaven's will:  
Some spirit put this paper in the packet,  
To bless your eye withal.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

If we did think  
His contemplation were above the earth,  
And fix'd on spiritual object, he should still  
Dwell in his musings: but I am afraid  
His thinkings are below the moon, not worth  
His serious considering.  
*King HENRY VIII takes his seat; whispers LOVELL, who goes to  
CARDINAL WOLSEY*

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Heaven forgive me!  
Ever God bless your highness!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Good my lord,  
You are full of heavenly stuff, and bear the inventory  
Of your best graces in your mind; the which

You were now running o'er: you have scarce time  
To steal from spiritual leisure a brief span  
To keep your earthly audit: sure, in that  
I deem you an ill husband, and am glad  
To have you therein my companion.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Sir,  
For holy offices I have a time; a time  
To think upon the part of business which  
I bear i' the state; and nature does require  
Her times of preservation, which perforce  
I, her frail son, amongst my brethren mortal,  
Must give my tendence to.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

You have said well.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

And ever may your highness yoke together,  
As I will lend you cause, my doing well  
With my well saying!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

'Tis well said again;  
And 'tis a kind of good deed to say well:  
And yet words are no deeds. My father loved you:  
His said he did; and with his deed did crown  
His word upon you. Since I had my office,  
I have kept you next my heart; have not alone  
Employ'd you where high profits might come home,  
But pared my present havings, to bestow  
My bounties upon you.



## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

[Aside] What should this mean?

## **SURREY**

[Aside] The Lord increase this business!

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Have I not made you,  
The prime man of the state? I pray you, tell me,  
If what I now pronounce you have found true:  
And, if you may confess it, say withal,  
If you are bound to us or no. What say you?

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

My sovereign, I confess your royal graces,  
Shower'd on me daily, have been more than could  
My studied purposes requite; which went  
Beyond all man's endeavours: my endeavours  
Have ever come too short of my desires,  
Yet filed with my abilities: mine own ends  
Have been mine so that evermore they pointed  
To the good of your most sacred person and  
The profit of the state. For your great graces  
Heap'd upon me, poor undeserver, I  
Can nothing render but allegiant thanks,  
My prayers to heaven for you, my loyalty,  
Which ever has and ever shall be growing,  
Till death, that winter, kill it.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Fairly answer'd;  
A loyal and obedient subject is  
Therein illustrated: the honour of it

Does pay the act of it; as, i' the contrary,  
The foulness is the punishment. I presume  
That, as my hand has open'd bounty to you,  
My heart dropp'd love, my power rain'd honour, more  
On you than any; so your hand and heart,  
Your brain, and every function of your power,  
Should, notwithstanding that your bond of duty,  
As 'twere in love's particular, be more  
To me, your friend, than any.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

I do profess  
That for your highness' good I ever labour'd  
More than mine own; that am, have, and will be—  
Though all the world should crack their duty to you,  
And throw it from their soul; though perils did  
Abound, as thick as thought could make 'em, and  
Appear in forms more horrid,—yet my duty,  
As doth a rock against the chiding flood,  
Should the approach of this wild river break,  
And stand unshaken yours.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

'Tis nobly spoken:  
Take notice, lords, he has a loyal breast,  
For you have seen him open't. Read o'er this;  
*Giving him papers*  
And after, this: and then to breakfast with  
What appetite you have.  
*Exit KING HENRY VIII, frowning upon CARDINAL WOLSEY:  
the Nobles throng after him, smiling and whispering*

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

What should this mean?  
What sudden anger's this? how have I reap'd it?

He parted frowning from me, as if ruin  
Leap'd from his eyes: so looks the chafed lion  
Upon the daring huntsman that has gall'd him;  
Then makes him nothing. I must read this paper;  
I fear, the story of his anger. 'Tis so;  
This paper has undone me: 'tis the account  
Of all that world of wealth I have drawn together  
For mine own ends; indeed, to gain the popedom,  
And fee my friends in Rome. O negligence!  
Fit for a fool to fall by: what cross devil  
Made me put this main secret in the packet  
I sent the king? Is there no way to cure this?  
No new device to beat this from his brains?  
I know 'twill stir him strongly; yet I know  
A way, if it take right, in spite of fortune  
Will bring me off again. What's this? 'To the Pope!'  
The letter, as I live, with all the business  
I writ to's holiness. Nay then, farewell!  
I have touch'd the highest point of all my greatness;  
And, from that full meridian of my glory,  
I haste now to my setting: I shall fall  
Like a bright exhalation in the evening,  
And no man see me more.  
*Re-enter to CARDINAL WOLSEY, NORFOLK and SUFFOLK,  
SURREY, and the Chamberlain*

## **NORFOLK**

Hear the king's pleasure, cardinal: who commands you  
To render up the great seal presently  
Into our hands; and to confine yourself  
To Asher House, my Lord of Winchester's,  
Till you hear further from his highness.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Stay:  
Where's your commission, lords? words cannot carry

Authority so weighty.

**SUFFOLK**

Who dare cross 'em,  
Bearing the king's will from his mouth expressly?

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Till I find more than will or words to do it,  
I mean your malice, know, officious lords,  
I dare and must deny it. Now I feel  
Of what coarse metal ye are moulded, envy:  
How eagerly ye follow my disgraces,  
As if it fed ye! and how sleek and wanton  
Ye appear in every thing may bring my ruin!  
Follow your envious courses, men of malice;  
You have Christian warrant for 'em, and, no doubt,  
In time will find their fit rewards. That seal,  
You ask with such a violence, the king,  
Mine and your master, with his own hand gave me;  
Bade me enjoy it, with the place and honours,  
During my life; and, to confirm his goodness,  
Tied it by letters-patents: now, who'll take it?

**SURREY**

The king, that gave it.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

It must be himself, then.

**SURREY**

Thou art a proud traitor, priest.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Proud lord, thou liest:  
Within these forty hours Surrey durst better  
Have burnt that tongue than said so.

## **SURREY**

Thy ambition,  
Thou scarlet sin, robb'd this bewailing land  
Of noble Buckingham, my father-in-law:  
The heads of all thy brother cardinals,  
With thee and all thy best parts bound together,  
Weigh'd not a hair of his. Plague of your policy!  
You sent me deputy for Ireland;  
Far from his succor, from the king, from all  
That might have mercy on the fault thou gavest him;  
Whilst your great goodness, out of holy pity,  
Absolved him with an axe.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

This, and all else  
This talking lord can lay upon my credit,  
I answer is most false. The duke by law  
Found his deserts: how innocent I was  
From any private malice in his end,  
His noble jury and foul cause can witness.  
If I loved many words, lord, I should tell you  
You have as little honesty as honour,  
That in the way of loyalty and truth  
Toward the king, my ever royal master,  
Dare mate a sounder man than Surrey can be,  
And all that love his follies.

## **SURREY**

By my soul,  
Your long coat, priest, protects you; thou  
shouldst feel

My sword i' the life-blood of thee else. My lords,  
Can ye endure to hear this arrogance?  
And from this fellow? if we live thus tamely,  
To be thus jaded by a piece of scarlet,  
Farewell nobility; let his grace go forward,  
And dare us with his cap like larks.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

All goodness  
Is poison to thy stomach.

### **SURREY**

Yes, that goodness  
Of gleaning all the land's wealth into one,  
Into your own hands, cardinal, by extortion;  
The goodness of your intercepted packets  
You writ to the pope against the king: your goodness,  
Since you provoke me, shall be most notorious.  
My Lord of Norfolk, as you are truly noble,  
As you respect the common good, the state  
Of our despised nobility, our issues,  
Who, if he live, will scarce be gentlemen,  
Produce the grand sum of his sins, the articles  
Collected from his life. I'll startle you  
Worse than the scaring bell, when the brown wench  
Lay kissing in your arms, lord cardinal.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

How much, methinks, I could despise this man,  
But that I am bound in charity against it!

### **NORFOLK**

Those articles, my lord, are in the king's hand:  
But, thus much, they are foul ones.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

So much fairer  
And spotless shall mine innocence arise,  
When the king knows my truth.

## **SURREY**

This cannot save you:  
I thank my memory, I yet remember  
Some of these articles; and out they shall.  
Now, if you can blush and cry 'guilty,' cardinal,  
You'll show a little honesty.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Speak on, sir;  
I dare your worst objections: if I blush,  
It is to see a nobleman want manners.

## **SURREY**

I had rather want those than my head. Have at you!  
First, that, without the king's assent or knowledge,  
You wrought to be a legate; by which power  
You maim'd the jurisdiction of all bishops.

## **NORFOLK**

Then, that in all you writ to Rome, or else  
To foreign princes, 'Ego et Rex meus'  
Was still inscribed; in which you brought the king  
To be your servant.

## **SUFFOLK**

Then that, without the knowledge  
Either of king or council, when you went

Ambassador to the emperor, you made bold  
To carry into Flanders the great seal.

### **SURREY**

Item, you sent a large commission  
To Gregory de Cassado, to conclude,  
Without the king's will or the state's allowance,  
A league between his highness and Ferrara.

### **SUFFOLK**

That, out of mere ambition, you have caused  
Your holy hat to be stamp'd on the king's coin.

### **SURREY**

Then that you have sent innumerable substance—  
By what means got, I leave to your own conscience—  
To furnish Rome, and to prepare the ways  
You have for dignities; to the mere undoing  
Of all the kingdom. Many more there are;  
Which, since they are of you, and odious,  
I will not taint my mouth with.

### **Chamberlain**

O my lord,  
Press not a falling man too far! 'tis virtue:  
His faults lie open to the laws; let them,  
Not you, correct him. My heart weeps to see him  
So little of his great self.

### **SURREY**

I forgive him.

### **SUFFOLK**



Lord cardinal, the king's further pleasure is,  
Because all those things you have done of late,  
By your power legatine, within this kingdom,  
Fall into the compass of a praemunire,  
That therefore such a writ be sued against you;  
To forfeit all your goods, lands, tenements,  
Chattels, and whatsoever, and to be  
Out of the king's protection. This is my charge.

## **NORFOLK**

And so we'll leave you to your meditations  
How to live better. For your stubborn answer  
About the giving back the great seal to us,  
The king shall know it, and, no doubt, shall thank you.  
So fare you well, my little good lord cardinal.  
*Exeunt all but CARDINAL WOLSEY*

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

So farewell to the little good you bear me.  
Farewell! a long farewell, to all my greatness!  
This is the state of man: to-day he puts forth  
The tender leaves of hopes; to-morrow blossoms,  
And bears his blushing honours thick upon him;  
The third day comes a frost, a killing frost,  
And, when he thinks, good easy man, full surely  
His greatness is a-ripening, nips his root,  
And then he falls, as I do. I have ventured,  
Like little wanton boys that swim on bladders,  
This many summers in a sea of glory,  
But far beyond my depth: my high-blown pride  
At length broke under me and now has left me,  
Weary and old with service, to the mercy  
Of a rude stream, that must for ever hide me.  
Vain pomp and glory of this world, I hate ye:  
I feel my heart new open'd. O, how wretched  
Is that poor man that hangs on princes' favours!

There is, betwixt that smile we would aspire to,  
That sweet aspect of princes, and their ruin,  
More pangs and fears than wars or women have:  
And when he falls, he falls like Lucifer,  
Never to hope again.  
*Enter CROMWELL, and stands amazed*  
Why, how now, Cromwell!

**CROMWELL**

I have no power to speak, sir.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

What, amazed  
At my misfortunes? can thy spirit wonder  
A great man should decline? Nay, an you weep,  
I am fall'n indeed.

**CROMWELL**

How does your grace?

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Why, well;  
Never so truly happy, my good Cromwell.  
I know myself now; and I feel within me  
A peace above all earthly dignities,  
A still and quiet conscience. The king has cured me,  
I humbly thank his grace; and from these shoulders,  
These ruin'd pillars, out of pity, taken  
A load would sink a navy, too much honour:  
O, 'tis a burthen, Cromwell, 'tis a burthen  
Too heavy for a man that hopes for heaven!

**CROMWELL**

I am glad your grace has made that right use of it.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

I hope I have: I am able now, methinks,  
Out of a fortitude of soul I feel,  
To endure more miseries and greater far  
Than my weak-hearted enemies dare offer.  
What news abroad?

**CROMWELL**

The heaviest and the worst  
Is your displeasure with the king.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

God bless him!

**CROMWELL**

The next is, that Sir Thomas More is chosen  
Lord chancellor in your place.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

That's somewhat sudden:  
But he's a learned man. May he continue  
Long in his highness' favour, and do justice  
For truth's sake and his conscience; that his bones,  
When he has run his course and sleeps in blessings,  
May have a tomb of orphans' tears wept on em! What more?

**CROMWELL**

That Cranmer is return'd with welcome,  
Install'd lord archbishop of Canterbury.

**CARDINAL WOLSEY**

That's news indeed.

### **CROMWELL**

Last, that the Lady Anne,  
Whom the king hath in secrecy long married,  
This day was view'd in open as his queen,  
Going to chapel; and the voice is now  
Only about her coronation.

### **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

There was the weight that pull'd me down. O Cromwell,  
The king has gone beyond me: all my glories  
In that one woman I have lost for ever:  
No sun shall ever usher forth mine honours,  
Or gild again the noble troops that waited  
Upon my smiles. Go, get thee from me, Cromwell;  
I am a poor fall'n man, unworthy now  
To be thy lord and master: seek the king;  
That sun, I pray, may never set! I have told him  
What and how true thou art: he will advance thee;  
Some little memory of me will stir him—  
I know his noble nature—not to let  
Thy hopeful service perish too: good Cromwell,  
Neglect him not; make use now, and provide  
For thine own future safety.

### **CROMWELL**

O my lord,  
Must I, then, leave you? must I needs forego  
So good, so noble and so true a master?  
Bear witness, all that have not hearts of iron,  
With what a sorrow Cromwell leaves his lord.  
The king shall have my service: but my prayers  
For ever and for ever shall be yours.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

Cromwell, I did not think to shed a tear  
In all my miseries; but thou hast forced me,  
Out of thy honest truth, to play the woman.  
Let's dry our eyes: and thus far hear me, Cromwell;  
And, when I am forgotten, as I shall be,  
And sleep in dull cold marble, where no mention  
Of me more must be heard of, say, I taught thee,  
Say, Wolsey, that once trod the ways of glory,  
And sounded all the depths and shoals of honour,  
Found thee a way, out of his wreck, to rise in;  
A sure and safe one, though thy master miss'd it.  
Mark but my fall, and that that ruin'd me.  
Cromwell, I charge thee, fling away ambition:  
By that sin fell the angels; how can man, then,  
The image of his Maker, hope to win by it?  
Love thyself last: cherish those hearts that hate thee;  
Corruption wins not more than honesty.  
Still in thy right hand carry gentle peace,  
To silence envious tongues. Be just, and fear not:  
Let all the ends thou aim'st at be thy country's,  
Thy God's, and truth's; then if thou fall'st,  
O Cromwell,  
Thou fall'st a blessed martyr! Serve the king;  
And,—prithee, lead me in:  
There take an inventory of all I have,  
To the last penny; 'tis the king's: my robe,  
And my integrity to heaven, is all  
I dare now call mine own. O Cromwell, Cromwell!  
Had I but served my God with half the zeal  
I served my king, he would not in mine age  
Have left me naked to mine enemies.

## **CROMWELL**

Good sir, have patience.

## **CARDINAL WOLSEY**

So I have. Farewell

The hopes of court! my hopes in heaven do dwell.

*Exeunt*

## Act IV

### SCENE I. A street in Westminster.

*Enter two Gentlemen, meeting one another*

**First Gentleman**

You're well met once again.

**Second Gentleman**

So are you.

**First Gentleman**

You come to take your stand here, and behold  
The Lady Anne pass from her coronation?

**Second Gentleman**

'Tis all my business. At our last encounter,  
The Duke of Buckingham came from his trial.

**First Gentleman**

'Tis very true: but that time offer'd sorrow;  
This, general joy.

**Second Gentleman**

'Tis well: the citizens,  
I am sure, have shown at full their royal minds—  
As, let 'em have their rights, they are ever forward—  
In celebration of this day with shows,  
Pageants and sights of honour.

### **First Gentleman**

Never greater,  
Nor, I'll assure you, better taken, sir.

### **Second Gentleman**

May I be bold to ask at what that contains,  
That paper in your hand?

### **First Gentleman**

Yes; 'tis the list  
Of those that claim their offices this day  
By custom of the coronation.  
The Duke of Suffolk is the first, and claims  
To be high-steward; next, the Duke of Norfolk,  
He to be earl marshal: you may read the rest.

### **Second Gentleman**

I thank you, sir: had I not known those customs,  
I should have been beholding to your paper.  
But, I beseech you, what's become of Katharine,  
The princess dowager? how goes her business?

### **First Gentleman**

That I can tell you too. The Archbishop  
Of Canterbury, accompanied with other  
Learned and reverend fathers of his order,  
Held a late court at Dunstable, six miles off  
From Ampthill where the princess lay; to which  
She was often cited by them, but appear'd not:  
And, to be short, for not appearance and  
The king's late scruple, by the main assent  
Of all these learned men she was divorced,  
And the late marriage made of none effect



Since which she was removed to Kimbolton,  
Where she remains now sick.

## **Second Gentleman**

Alas, good lady!

*Trumpets*

The trumpets sound: stand close, the queen is coming.

*Hautboys*

*THE ORDER OF THE CORONATION*

1. A lively flourish of Trumpets.
2. Then, two Judges.
3. Lord Chancellor, with the purse and mace before him.
4. Choristers, singing.

*Music*

5. Mayor of London, bearing the mace. Then Garter, in his coat of arms, and on his head a gilt copper crown.
6. Marquess Dorset, bearing a sceptre of gold, on his head a demi-coronal of gold. With him, SURREY, bearing the rod of silver with the dove, crowned with an earl's coronet.  
Collars of SS.
7. SUFFOLK, in his robe of estate, his coronet on his head, bearing a long white wand, as high-steward. With him, NORFOLK, with the rod of marshalship, a coronet on his head.  
Collars of SS.
8. A canopy borne by four of the Cinque-ports; under it, QUEEN ANNE in her robe; in her hair richly adorned with pearl, crowned. On each side her, the Bishops of London and Winchester.
9. The old Duchess of Norfolk, in a coronal of gold, wrought with flowers, bearing QUEEN ANNE's train.

10. Certain Ladies or Countesses, with plain circlets of gold without flowers.

*They pass over the stage in order and state*

**Second Gentleman**

A royal train, believe me. These I know:  
Who's that that bears the sceptre?

**First Gentleman**

Marquess Dorset:  
And that the Earl of Surrey, with the rod.

**Second Gentleman**

A bold brave gentleman. That should be  
The Duke of Suffolk?

**First Gentleman**

'Tis the same: high-steward.

**Second Gentleman**

And that my Lord of Norfolk?

**First Gentleman**

Yes;

**Second Gentleman**

Heaven bless thee!

*Looking on QUEEN ANNE*

Thou hast the sweetest face I ever look'd on.

Sir, as I have a soul, she is an angel;

Our king has all the Indies in his arms,

And more and richer, when he strains that lady:  
I cannot blame his conscience.

**First Gentleman**

They that bear  
The cloth of honour over her, are four barons  
Of the Cinque-ports.

**Second Gentleman**

Those men are happy; and so are all are near her.  
I take it, she that carries up the train  
Is that old noble lady, Duchess of Norfolk.

**First Gentleman**

It is; and all the rest are countesses.

**Second Gentleman**

Their coronets say so. These are stars indeed;  
And sometimes falling ones.

**First Gentleman**

No more of that.  
*Exit procession, and then a great flourish of trumpets*  
*Enter a third Gentleman*

**First Gentleman**

God save you, sir! where have you been broiling?

**Third Gentleman**

Among the crowd i' the Abbey; where a finger  
Could not be wedged in more: I am stifled  
With the mere rankness of their joy.

## **Second Gentleman**

You saw  
The ceremony?

## **Third Gentleman**

That I did.

## **First Gentleman**

How was it?

## **Third Gentleman**

Well worth the seeing.

## **Second Gentleman**

Good sir, speak it to us.

## **Third Gentleman**

As well as I am able. The rich stream  
Of lords and ladies, having brought the queen  
To a prepared place in the choir, fell off  
A distance from her; while her grace sat down  
To rest awhile, some half an hour or so,  
In a rich chair of state, opposing freely  
The beauty of her person to the people.  
Believe me, sir, she is the goodliest woman  
That ever lay by man: which when the people  
Had the full view of, such a noise arose  
As the shrouds make at sea in a stiff tempest,  
As loud, and to as many tunes: hats, cloaks—  
Doublets, I think,—flew up; and had their faces  
Been loose, this day they had been lost. Such joy  
I never saw before. Great-bellied women,  
That had not half a week to go, like rams

In the old time of war, would shake the press,  
And make 'em reel before 'em. No man living  
Could say 'This is my wife' there; all were woven  
So strangely in one piece.

### **Second Gentleman**

But, what follow'd?

### **Third Gentleman**

At length her grace rose, and with modest paces  
Came to the altar; where she kneel'd, and saint-like  
Cast her fair eyes to heaven and pray'd devoutly.  
Then rose again and bow'd her to the people:  
When by the Archbishop of Canterbury  
She had all the royal makings of a queen;  
As holy oil, Edward Confessor's crown,  
The rod, and bird of peace, and all such emblems  
Laid nobly on her: which perform'd, the choir,  
With all the choicest music of the kingdom,  
Together sung 'Te Deum.' So she parted,  
And with the same full state paced back again  
To York-place, where the feast is held.

### **First Gentleman**

Sir,  
You must no more call it York-place, that's past;  
For, since the cardinal fell, that title's lost:  
'Tis now the king's, and call'd Whitehall.

### **Third Gentleman**

I know it;  
But 'tis so lately alter'd, that the old name  
Is fresh about me.

### **Second Gentleman**

What two reverend bishops  
Were those that went on each side of the queen?

### **Third Gentleman**

Stokesly and Gardiner; the one of Winchester,  
Newly preferr'd from the king's secretary,  
The other, London.

### **Second Gentleman**

He of Winchester  
Is held no great good lover of the archbishop's,  
The virtuous Cranmer.

### **Third Gentleman**

All the land knows that:  
However, yet there is no great breach; when it comes,  
Cranmer will find a friend will not shrink from him.

### **Second Gentleman**

Who may that be, I pray you?

### **Third Gentleman**

Thomas Cromwell;  
A man in much esteem with the king, and truly  
A worthy friend. The king has made him master  
O' the jewel house,  
And one, already, of the privy council.

### **Second Gentleman**

He will deserve more.

### **Third Gentleman**

Yes, without all doubt.

Come, gentlemen, ye shall go my way, which  
Is to the court, and there ye shall be my guests:  
Something I can command. As I walk thither,  
I'll tell ye more.

### **Both**

You may command us, sir.

*Exeunt*

## SCENE II. Kimbolton.

*Enter KATHARINE, Dowager, sick; led between GRIFFITH, her gentleman usher, and PATIENCE, her woman*

**GRIFFITH**

How does your grace?

**KATHARINE**

O Griffith, sick to death!  
My legs, like loaden branches, bow to the earth,  
Willing to leave their burthen. Reach a chair:  
So; now, methinks, I feel a little ease.  
Didst thou not tell me, Griffith, as thou led'st me,  
That the great child of honour, Cardinal Wolsey, Was dead?

**GRIFFITH**

Yes, madam; but I think your grace,  
Out of the pain you suffer'd, gave no ear to't.

**KATHARINE**

Prithee, good Griffith, tell me how he died:  
If well, he stepp'd before me, happily  
For my example.

**GRIFFITH**

Well, the voice goes, madam:  
For after the stout Earl Northumberland  
Arrested him at York, and brought him forward,  
As a man sorely tainted, to his answer,  
He fell sick suddenly, and grew so ill  
He could not sit his mule.



## **KATHARINE**

Alas, poor man!

## **GRIFFITH**

At last, with easy roads, he came to Leicester,  
Lodged in the abbey; where the reverend abbot,  
With all his covent, honourably received him;  
To whom he gave these words, 'O, father abbot,  
An old man, broken with the storms of state,  
Is come to lay his weary bones among ye;  
Give him a little earth for charity!'  
So went to bed; where eagerly his sickness  
Pursued him still: and, three nights after this,  
About the hour of eight, which he himself  
Foretold should be his last, full of repentance,  
Continual meditations, tears, and sorrows,  
He gave his honours to the world again,  
His blessed part to heaven, and slept in peace.

## **KATHARINE**

So may he rest; his faults lie gently on him!  
Yet thus far, Griffith, give me leave to speak him,  
And yet with charity. He was a man  
Of an unbounded stomach, ever ranking  
Himself with princes; one that, by suggestion,  
Tied all the kingdom: simony was fair-play;  
His own opinion was his law: i' the presence  
He would say untruths; and be ever double  
Both in his words and meaning: he was never,  
But where he meant to ruin, pitiful:  
His promises were, as he then was, mighty;  
But his performance, as he is now, nothing:  
Of his own body he was ill, and gave  
The clergy in example.

## **GRIFFITH**

Noble madam,  
Men's evil manners live in brass; their virtues  
We write in water. May it please your highness  
To hear me speak his good now?

## **KATHARINE**

Yes, good Griffith;  
I were malicious else.

## **GRIFFITH**

This cardinal,  
Though from an humble stock, undoubtedly  
Was fashion'd to much honour from his cradle.  
He was a scholar, and a ripe and good one;  
Exceeding wise, fair-spoken, and persuading:  
Lofty and sour to them that loved him not;  
But to those men that sought him sweet as summer.  
And though he were unsatisfied in getting,  
Which was a sin, yet in bestowing, madam,  
He was most princely: ever witness for him  
Those twins Of learning that he raised in you,  
Ipswich and Oxford! one of which fell with him,  
Unwilling to outlive the good that did it;  
The other, though unfinish'd, yet so famous,  
So excellent in art, and still so rising,  
That Christendom shall ever speak his virtue.  
His overthrow heap'd happiness upon him;  
For then, and not till then, he felt himself,  
And found the blessedness of being little:  
And, to add greater honours to his age  
Than man could give him, he died fearing God.

## **KATHARINE**

After my death I wish no other herald,  
No other speaker of my living actions,  
To keep mine honour from corruption,  
But such an honest chronicler as Griffith.  
Whom I most hated living, thou hast made me,  
With thy religious truth and modesty,  
Now in his ashes honour: peace be with him!  
Patience, be near me still; and set me lower:  
I have not long to trouble thee. Good Griffith,  
Cause the musicians play me that sad note  
I named my knell, whilst I sit meditating  
On that celestial harmony I go to.  
*Sad and solemn music*

## **GRIFFITH**

She is asleep: good wench, let's sit down quiet,  
For fear we wake her: softly, gentle Patience.  
*The vision. Enter, solemnly tripping one after another, six personages, clad in white robes, wearing on their heads garlands of bays, and golden vizards on their faces; branches of bays or palm in their hands. They first congee unto her, then dance; and, at certain changes, the first two hold a spare garland over her head; at which the other four make reverent curtsies; then the two that held the garland deliver the same to the other next two, who observe the same order in their changes, and holding the garland over her head: which done, they deliver the same garland to the last two, who likewise observe the same order: at which, as it were by inspiration, she makes in her sleep signs of rejoicing, and holdeth up her hands to heaven: and so in their dancing vanish, carrying the garland with them. The music continues*

## **KATHARINE**

Spirits of peace, where are ye? are ye all gone,  
And leave me here in wretchedness behind ye?

**GRIFFITH**

Madam, we are here.

**KATHARINE**

It is not you I call for:  
Saw ye none enter since I slept?

**GRIFFITH**

None, madam.

**KATHARINE**

No? Saw you not, even now, a blessed troop  
Invite me to a banquet; whose bright faces  
Cast thousand beams upon me, like the sun?  
They promised me eternal happiness;  
And brought me garlands, Griffith, which I feel  
I am not worthy yet to wear: I shall, assuredly.

**GRIFFITH**

I am most joyful, madam, such good dreams  
Possess your fancy.

**KATHARINE**

Bid the music leave,  
They are harsh and heavy to me.  
*Music ceases*

**PATIENCE**

Do you note  
How much her grace is alter'd on the sudden?  
How long her face is drawn? how pale she looks,  
And of an earthy cold? Mark her eyes!

**GRIFFITH**

She is going, wench: pray, pray.

**PATIENCE**

Heaven comfort her!  
*Enter a Messenger*

**Messenger**

An't like your grace,—

**KATHARINE**

You are a saucy fellow:  
Deserve we no more reverence?

**GRIFFITH**

You are to blame,  
Knowing she will not lose her wonted greatness,  
To use so rude behavior; go to, kneel.

**Messenger**

I humbly do entreat your highness' pardon;  
My haste made me unmannerly. There is staying  
A gentleman, sent from the king, to see you.

**KATHARINE**

Admit him entrance, Griffith: but this fellow  
Let me ne'er see again.  
*Exeunt GRIFFITH and Messenger*  
*Re-enter GRIFFITH, with CAPUCIUS*  
If my sight fail not,  
You should be lord ambassador from the emperor,  
My royal nephew, and your name Capucius.

**CAPUCIUS**

Madam, the same; your servant.

**KATHARINE**

O, my lord,  
The times and titles now are alter'd strangely  
With me since first you knew me. But, I pray you,  
What is your pleasure with me?

**CAPUCIUS**

Noble lady,  
First mine own service to your grace; the next,  
The king's request that I would visit you;  
Who grieves much for your weakness, and by me  
Sends you his princely commendations,  
And heartily entreats you take good comfort.

**KATHARINE**

O my good lord, that comfort comes too late;  
'Tis like a pardon after execution:  
That gentle physic, given in time, had cured me;  
But now I am past an comforts here, but prayers.  
How does his highness?

**CAPUCIUS**

Madam, in good health.

**KATHARINE**

So may he ever do! and ever flourish,  
When I shal I dwell with worms, and my poor name  
Banish'd the kingdom! Patience, is that letter,  
I caused you write, yet sent away?

## **PATIENCE**

No, madam.

*Giving it to KATHARINE*

## **KATHARINE**

Sir, I most humbly pray you to deliver  
This to my lord the king.

## **CAPUCIUS**

Most willing, madam.

## **KATHARINE**

In which I have commended to his goodness  
The model of our chaste loves, his young daughter;  
The dews of heaven fall thick in blessings on her!  
Beseeching him to give her virtuous breeding—  
She is young, and of a noble modest nature,  
I hope she will deserve well,—and a little  
To love her for her mother's sake, that loved him,  
Heaven knows how dearly. My next poor petition  
Is, that his noble grace would have some pity  
Upon my wretched women, that so long  
Have follow'd both my fortunes faithfully:  
Of which there is not one, I dare avow,  
And now I should not lie, but will deserve  
For virtue and true beauty of the soul,  
For honesty and decent carriage,  
A right good husband, let him be a noble  
And, sure, those men are happy that shall have 'em.  
The last is, for my men; they are the poorest,  
But poverty could never draw 'em from me;  
That they may have their wages duly paid 'em,  
And something over to remember me by:  
If heaven had pleased to have given me longer life

And able means, we had not parted thus.  
These are the whole contents: and, good my lord,  
By that you love the dearest in this world,  
As you wish Christian peace to souls departed,  
Stand these poor people's friend, and urge the king  
To do me this last right.

## **CAPUCIUS**

By heaven, I will,  
Or let me lose the fashion of a man!

## **KATHARINE**

I thank you, honest lord. Remember me  
In all humility unto his highness:  
Say his long trouble now is passing  
Out of this world; tell him, in death I bless'd him,  
For so I will. Mine eyes grow dim. Farewell,  
My lord. Griffith, farewell. Nay, Patience,  
You must not leave me yet: I must to bed;  
Call in more women. When I am dead, good wench,  
Let me be used with honour: strew me over  
With maiden flowers, that all the world may know  
I was a chaste wife to my grave: embalm me,  
Then lay me forth: although unqueen'd, yet like  
A queen, and daughter to a king, inter me.  
I can no more.

*Exeunt, leading KATHARINE*



## Act V

### SCENE I. London. A gallery in the palace.

*Enter GARDINER, Bishop of Winchester, a Page with a torch before him, met by LOVELL*

**GARDINER**

It's one o'clock, boy, is't not?

**Boy**

It hath struck.

**GARDINER**

These should be hours for necessities,  
Not for delights; times to repair our nature  
With comforting repose, and not for us  
To waste these times. Good hour of night, Sir Thomas!  
Whither so late?

**LOVELL**

Came you from the king, my lord

**GARDINER**

I did, Sir Thomas: and left him at primero  
With the Duke of Suffolk.

**LOVELL**

I must to him too,  
Before he go to bed. I'll take my leave.

## **GARDINER**

Not yet, Sir Thomas Lovell. What's the matter?  
It seems you are in haste: an if there be  
No great offence belongs to't, give your friend  
Some touch of your late business: affairs, that walk,  
As they say spirits do, at midnight, have  
In them a wilder nature than the business  
That seeks dispatch by day.

## **LOVELL**

My lord, I love you;  
And durst commend a secret to your ear  
Much weightier than this work. The queen's in labour,  
They say, in great extremity; and fear'd  
She'll with the labour end.

## **GARDINER**

The fruit she goes with  
I pray for heartily, that it may find  
Good time, and live: but for the stock, Sir Thomas,  
I wish it grubb'd up now.

## **LOVELL**

Methinks I could  
Cry the amen; and yet my conscience says  
She's a good creature, and, sweet lady, does  
Deserve our better wishes.

## **GARDINER**

But, sir, sir,  
Hear me, Sir Thomas: you're a gentleman  
Of mine own way; I know you wise, religious;  
And, let me tell you, it will ne'er be well,

'Twill not, Sir Thomas Lovell, take't of me,  
Till Cranmer, Cromwell, her two hands, and she,  
Sleep in their graves.

## **LOVELL**

Now, sir, you speak of two  
The most remark'd i' the kingdom. As for Cromwell,  
Beside that of the jewel house, is made master  
O' the rolls, and the king's secretary; further, sir,  
Stands in the gap and trade of moe preferments,  
With which the time will load him. The archbishop  
Is the king's hand and tongue; and who dare speak  
One syllable against him?

## **GARDINER**

Yes, yes, Sir Thomas,  
There are that dare; and I myself have ventured  
To speak my mind of him: and indeed this day,  
Sir, I may tell it you, I think I have  
Incensed the lords o' the council, that he is,  
For so I know he is, they know he is,  
A most arch heretic, a pestilence  
That does infect the land: with which they moved  
Have broken with the king; who hath so far  
Given ear to our complaint, of his great grace  
And princely care foreseeing those fell mischiefs  
Our reasons laid before him, hath commanded  
To-morrow morning to the council-board  
He be convented. He's a rank weed, Sir Thomas,  
And we must root him out. From your affairs  
I hinder you too long: good night, Sir Thomas.

## **LOVELL**

Many good nights, my lord: I rest your servant.  
*Exeunt GARDINER and Page*

*Enter KING HENRY VIII and SUFFOLK*

**KING HENRY VIII**

Charles, I will play no more tonight;  
My mind's not on't; you are too hard for me.

**SUFFOLK**

Sir, I did never win of you before.

**KING HENRY VIII**

But little, Charles;  
Nor shall not, when my fancy's on my play.  
Now, Lovell, from the queen what is the news?

**LOVELL**

I could not personally deliver to her  
What you commanded me, but by her woman  
I sent your message; who return'd her thanks  
In the great'st humbleness, and desired your highness  
Most heartily to pray for her.

**KING HENRY VIII**

What say'st thou, ha?  
To pray for her? what, is she crying out?

**LOVELL**

So said her woman; and that her sufferance made  
Almost each pang a death.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Alas, good lady!

## **SUFFOLK**

God safely quit her of her burthen, and  
With gentle travail, to the gladding of  
Your highness with an heir!

## **KING HENRY VIII**

'Tis midnight, Charles;  
Prithee, to bed; and in thy prayers remember  
The estate of my poor queen. Leave me alone;  
For I must think of that which company  
Would not be friendly to.

## **SUFFOLK**

I wish your highness  
A quiet night; and my good mistress will  
Remember in my prayers.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Charles, good night.  
*Exit SUFFOLK*  
*Enter DENNY*  
Well, sir, what follows?

## **DENNY**

Sir, I have brought my lord the archbishop,  
As you commanded me.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Ha! Canterbury?

## **DENNY**

Ay, my good lord.

**KING HENRY VIII**

'Tis true: where is he, Denny?

**DENNY**

He attends your highness' pleasure.  
*Exit DENNY*

**LOVELL**

[Aside] This is about that which the bishop spake:  
I am happily come hither.  
*Re-enter DENNY, with CRANMER*

**KING HENRY VIII**

Avoid the gallery.  
*LOVELL seems to stay*  
Ha! I have said. Be gone. What!  
*Exeunt LOVELL and DENNY*

**CRANMER**

[Aside]  
I am fearful: wherefore frowns he thus?  
'Tis his aspect of terror. All's not well.

**KING HENRY VIII**

How now, my lord! you desire to know  
Wherefore I sent for you.

**CRANMER**

[Kneeling] It is my duty  
To attend your highness' pleasure.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Pray you, arise,  
My good and gracious Lord of Canterbury.  
Come, you and I must walk a turn together;  
I have news to tell you: come, come, give me your hand.  
Ah, my good lord, I grieve at what I speak,  
And am right sorry to repeat what follows  
I have, and most unwillingly, of late  
Heard many grievous, I do say, my lord,  
Grievous complaints of you; which, being consider'd,  
Have moved us and our council, that you shall  
This morning come before us; where, I know,  
You cannot with such freedom purge yourself,  
But that, till further trial in those charges  
Which will require your answer, you must take  
Your patience to you, and be well contented  
To make your house our Tower: you a brother of us,  
It fits we thus proceed, or else no witness  
Would come against you.

### **CRANMER**

[Kneeling]  
I humbly thank your highness;  
And am right glad to catch this good occasion  
Most throughly to be winnow'd, where my chaff  
And corn shall fly asunder: for, I know,  
There's none stands under more calumnious tongues  
Than I myself, poor man.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Stand up, good Canterbury:  
Thy truth and thy integrity is rooted  
In us, thy friend: give me thy hand, stand up:  
Prithee, let's walk. Now, by my holidame.  
What manner of man are you? My lord, I look'd  
You would have given me your petition, that  
I should have ta'en some pains to bring together

Yourself and your accusers; and to have heard you,  
Without indurance, further.

### **CRANMER**

Most dread liege,  
The good I stand on is my truth and honesty:  
If they shall fail, I, with mine enemies,  
Will triumph o'er my person; which I weigh not,  
Being of those virtues vacant. I fear nothing  
What can be said against me.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Know you not  
How your state stands i' the world, with the whole world?  
Your enemies are many, and not small; their practises  
Must bear the same proportion; and not ever  
The justice and the truth o' the question carries  
The due o' the verdict with it: at what ease  
Might corrupt minds procure knaves as corrupt  
To swear against you? such things have been done.  
You are potently opposed; and with a malice  
Of as great size. Ween you of better luck,  
I mean, in perjured witness, than your master,  
Whose minister you are, whiles here he lived  
Upon this naughty earth? Go to, go to;  
You take a precipice for no leap of danger,  
And woo your own destruction.

### **CRANMER**

God and your majesty  
Protect mine innocence, or I fall into  
The trap is laid for me!

### **KING HENRY VIII**



Be of good cheer;  
They shall no more prevail than we give way to.  
Keep comfort to you; and this morning see  
You do appear before them: if they shall chance,  
In charging you with matters, to commit you,  
The best persuasions to the contrary  
Fail not to use, and with what vehemency  
The occasion shall instruct you: if entreaties  
Will render you no remedy, this ring  
Deliver them, and your appeal to us  
There make before them. Look, the good man weeps!  
He's honest, on mine honour. God's blest mother!  
I swear he is true—hearted; and a soul  
None better in my kingdom. Get you gone,  
And do as I have bid you.

*Exit CRANMER*

He has strangled  
His language in his tears.

*Enter Old Lady, LOVELL following*

### **Gentleman**

[Within] Come back: what mean you?

### **Old Lady**

I'll not come back; the tidings that I bring  
Will make my boldness manners. Now, good angels  
Fly o'er thy royal head, and shade thy person  
Under their blessed wings!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Now, by thy looks  
I guess thy message. Is the queen deliver'd?  
Say, ay; and of a boy.

### **Old Lady**

Ay, ay, my liege;  
And of a lovely boy: the God of heaven  
Both now and ever bless her! 'tis a girl,  
Promises boys hereafter. Sir, your queen  
Desires your visitation, and to be  
Acquainted with this stranger 'tis as like you  
As cherry is to cherry.

**KING HENRY VIII**

Lovell!

**LOVELL**

Sir?

**KING HENRY VIII**

Give her an hundred marks. I'll to the queen.

*Exit*

**Old Lady**

An hundred marks! By this light, I'll ha' more.

An ordinary groom is for such payment.

I will have more, or scold it out of him.

Said I for this, the girl was like to him?

I will have more, or else unsay't; and now,

While it is hot, I'll put it to the issue.

*Exeunt*

**SCENE II. Before the council-chamber.  
Pursuivants, Pages, & c. attending.**

*Enter CRANMER*

**CRANMER**

I hope I am not too late; and yet the gentleman,  
That was sent to me from the council, pray'd me  
To make great haste. All fast? what means this? Ho!  
Who waits there? Sure, you know me?

*Enter Keeper*

**Keeper**

Yes, my lord;  
But yet I cannot help you.

**CRANMER**

Why?

*Enter DOCTOR BUTTS*

**Keeper**

Your grace must wait till you be call'd for.

**CRANMER**

So.

**DOCTOR BUTTS**

[Aside] This is a piece of malice. I am glad  
I came this way so happily: the king  
Shall understand it presently.

*Exit*

## **CRANMER**

[Aside] 'Tis Butts,  
The king's physician: as he pass'd along,  
How earnestly he cast his eyes upon me!  
Pray heaven, he sound not my disgrace! For certain,  
This is of purpose laid by some that hate me—  
God turn their hearts! I never sought their malice—  
To quench mine honour: they would shame to make me  
Wait else at door, a fellow-counsellor,  
'Mong boys, grooms, and lackeys. But their pleasures  
Must be fulfill'd, and I attend with patience.  
*Enter the KING HENRY VIII and DOCTOR BUTTS at a window  
above*

## **DOCTOR BUTTS**

I'll show your grace the strangest sight—

## **KING HENRY VIII**

What's that, Butts?

## **DOCTOR BUTTS**

I think your highness saw this many a day.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Body o' me, where is it?

## **DOCTOR BUTTS**

There, my lord:  
The high promotion of his grace of Canterbury;  
Who holds his state at door, 'mongst pursuivants,  
Pages, and footboys.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Ha! 'tis he, indeed:

Is this the honour they do one another?

'Tis well there's one above 'em yet. I had thought

They had parted so much honesty among 'em

At least, good manners, as not thus to suffer

A man of his place, and so near our favour,

To dance attendance on their lordships' pleasures,

And at the door too, like a post with packets.

By holy Mary, Butts, there's knavery:

Let 'em alone, and draw the curtain close:

We shall hear more anon.

*Exeunt*

## **SCENE III. The Council-Chamber.**

*Enter Chancellor; places himself at the upper end of the table on the left hand; a seat being left void above him, as for CRANMER's seat. SUFFOLK, NORFOLK, SURREY, Chamberlain, GARDINER, seat themselves in order on each side. CROMWELL at lower end, as secretary. Keeper at the door*

**Chancellor**

Speak to the business, master-secretary:  
Why are we met in council?

**CROMWELL**

Please your honours,  
The chief cause concerns his grace of Canterbury.

**GARDINER**

Has he had knowledge of it?

**CROMWELL**

Yes.

**NORFOLK**

Who waits there?

**Keeper**

Without, my noble lords?

**GARDINER**

Yes.

**Keeper**

My lord archbishop;  
And has done half an hour, to know your pleasures.

**Chancellor**

Let him come in.

**Keeper**

Your grace may enter now.  
*CRANMER enters and approaches the council-table*

**Chancellor**

My good lord archbishop, I'm very sorry  
To sit here at this present, and behold  
That chair stand empty: but we all are men,  
In our own natures frail, and capable  
Of our flesh; few are angels: out of which frailty  
And want of wisdom, you, that best should teach us,  
Have misdemean'd yourself, and not a little,  
Toward the king first, then his laws, in filling  
The whole realm, by your teaching and your chaplains,  
For so we are inform'd, with new opinions,  
Divers and dangerous; which are heresies,  
And, not reform'd, may prove pernicious.

**GARDINER**

Which reformation must be sudden too,  
My noble lords; for those that tame wild horses  
Pace 'em not in their hands to make 'em gentle,  
But stop their mouths with stubborn bits, and spur 'em,  
Till they obey the manage. If we suffer,

Out of our easiness and childish pity  
To one man's honour, this contagious sickness,  
Farewell all physic: and what follows then?  
Commotions, uproars, with a general taint  
Of the whole state: as, of late days, our neighbours,  
The upper Germany, can dearly witness,  
Yet freshly pitied in our memories.

### **CRANMER**

My good lords, hitherto, in all the progress  
Both of my life and office, I have labour'd,  
And with no little study, that my teaching  
And the strong course of my authority  
Might go one way, and safely; and the end  
Was ever, to do well: nor is there living,  
I speak it with a single heart, my lords,  
A man that more detests, more stirs against,  
Both in his private conscience and his place,  
Defacers of a public peace, than I do.  
Pray heaven, the king may never find a heart  
With less allegiance in it! Men that make  
Envy and crooked malice nourishment  
Dare bite the best. I do beseech your lordships,  
That, in this case of justice, my accusers,  
Be what they will, may stand forth face to face,  
And freely urge against me.

### **SUFFOLK**

Nay, my lord,  
That cannot be: you are a counsellor,  
And, by that virtue, no man dare accuse you.

### **GARDINER**

My lord, because we have business of more moment,  
We will be short with you. 'Tis his highness' pleasure,



And our consent, for better trial of you,  
From hence you be committed to the Tower;  
Where, being but a private man again,  
You shall know many dare accuse you boldly,  
More than, I fear, you are provided for.

### **CRANMER**

Ah, my good Lord of Winchester, I thank you;  
You are always my good friend; if your will pass,  
I shall both find your lordship judge and juror,  
You are so merciful: I see your end;  
'Tis my undoing: love and meekness, lord,  
Become a churchman better than ambition:  
Win straying souls with modesty again,  
Cast none away. That I shall clear myself,  
Lay all the weight ye can upon my patience,  
I make as little doubt, as you do conscience  
In doing daily wrongs. I could say more,  
But reverence to your calling makes me modest.

### **GARDINER**

My lord, my lord, you are a sectary,  
That's the plain truth: your painted gloss discovers,  
To men that understand you, words and weakness.

### **CROMWELL**

My Lord of Winchester, you are a little,  
By your good favour, too sharp; men so noble,  
However faulty, yet should find respect  
For what they have been: 'tis a cruelty  
To load a falling man.

### **GARDINER**

Good master secretary,  
I cry your honour mercy; you may, worst  
Of all this table, say so.

**CROMWELL**

Why, my lord?

**GARDINER**

Do not I know you for a favourer  
Of this new sect? ye are not sound.

**CROMWELL**

Not sound?

**GARDINER**

Not sound, I say.

**CROMWELL**

Would you were half so honest!  
Men's prayers then would seek you, not their fears.

**GARDINER**

I shall remember this bold language.

**CROMWELL**

Do.  
Remember your bold life too.

**Chancellor**

This is too much;  
Forbear, for shame, my lords.

**GARDINER**

I have done.

**CROMWELL**

And I.

**Chancellor**

Then thus for you, my lord: it stands agreed,  
I take it, by all voices, that forthwith  
You be convey'd to the Tower a prisoner;  
There to remain till the king's further pleasure  
Be known unto us: are you all agreed, lords?

**All**

We are.

**CRANMER**

Is there no other way of mercy,  
But I must needs to the Tower, my lords?

**GARDINER**

What other  
Would you expect? you are strangely troublesome.  
Let some o' the guard be ready there.  
*Enter Guard*

**CRANMER**

For me?  
Must I go like a traitor thither?

**GARDINER**

Receive him,  
And see him safe i' the Tower.

### **CRANMER**

Stay, good my lords,  
I have a little yet to say. Look there, my lords;  
By virtue of that ring, I take my cause  
Out of the gripes of cruel men, and give it  
To a most noble judge, the king my master.

### **Chamberlain**

This is the king's ring.

### **SURREY**

'Tis no counterfeit.

### **SUFFOLK**

'Tis the right ring, by heaven: I told ye all,  
When ye first put this dangerous stone a-rolling,  
'Twould fall upon ourselves.

### **NORFOLK**

Do you think, my lords,  
The king will suffer but the little finger  
Of this man to be vex'd?

### **Chancellor**

'Tis now too certain:  
How much more is his life in value with him?  
Would I were fairly out on't!

### **CROMWELL**

My mind gave me,  
In seeking tales and informations  
Against this man, whose honesty the devil  
And his disciples only envy at,  
Ye blew the fire that burns ye: now have at ye!  
*Enter KING, frowning on them; takes his seat*

## **GARDINER**

Dread sovereign, how much are we bound to heaven  
In daily thanks, that gave us such a prince;  
Not only good and wise, but most religious:  
One that, in all obedience, makes the church  
The chief aim of his honour; and, to strengthen  
That holy duty, out of dear respect,  
His royal self in judgment comes to hear  
The cause betwixt her and this great offender.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

You were ever good at sudden commendations,  
Bishop of Winchester. But know, I come not  
To hear such flattery now, and in my presence;  
They are too thin and bare to hide offences.  
To me you cannot reach, you play the spaniel,  
And think with wagging of your tongue to win me;  
But, whatsoe'er thou takest me for, I'm sure  
Thou hast a cruel nature and a bloody.

*To CRANMER*

Good man, sit down. Now let me see the proudest  
He, that dares most, but wag his finger at thee:  
By all that's holy, he had better starve  
Than but once think this place becomes thee not.

## **SURREY**

May it please your grace,—

## **KING HENRY VIII**

No, sir, it does not please me.  
I had thought I had had men of some understanding  
And wisdom of my council; but I find none.  
Was it discretion, lords, to let this man,  
This good man,—few of you deserve that title,—  
This honest man, wait like a lousy footboy  
At chamber—door? and one as great as you are?  
Why, what a shame was this! Did my commission  
Bid ye so far forget yourselves? I gave ye  
Power as he was a counsellor to try him,  
Not as a groom: there's some of ye, I see,  
More out of malice than integrity,  
Would try him to the utmost, had ye mean;  
Which ye shall never have while I live.

### **Chancellor**

Thus far,  
My most dread sovereign, may it like your grace  
To let my tongue excuse all. What was purposed  
Concerning his imprisonment, was rather,  
If there be faith in men, meant for his trial,  
And fair purgation to the world, than malice,  
I'm sure, in me.

## **KING HENRY VIII**

Well, well, my lords, respect him;  
Take him, and use him well, he's worthy of it.  
I will say thus much for him, if a prince  
May be beholding to a subject, I  
Am, for his love and service, so to him.  
Make me no more ado, but all embrace him:  
Be friends, for shame, my lords! My Lord of  
Canterbury,  
I have a suit which you must not deny me;

That is, a fair young maid that yet wants baptism,  
You must be godfather, and answer for her.

### **CRANMER**

The greatest monarch now alive may glory  
In such an honour: how may I deserve it  
That am a poor and humble subject to you?

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Come, come, my lord, you'd spare your spoons: you  
shall have two noble partners with you; the old  
Duchess of Norfolk, and Lady Marquess Dorset: will  
these please you?  
Once more, my Lord of Winchester, I charge you,  
Embrace and love this man.

### **GARDINER**

With a true heart  
And brother-love I do it.

### **CRANMER**

And let heaven  
Witness, how dear I hold this confirmation.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Good man, those joyful tears show thy true heart:  
The common voice, I see, is verified  
Of thee, which says thus, 'Do my Lord of Canterbury  
A shrewd turn, and he is your friend for ever.'  
Come, lords, we trifle time away; I long  
To have this young one made a Christian.  
As I have made ye one, lords, one remain;  
So I grow stronger, you more honour gain.

*Exeunt*



## SCENE IV. The palace yard.

*Noise and tumult within. Enter Porter and his Man*

**Porter**

You'll leave your noise anon, ye rascals: do you take the court for Paris-garden? ye rude slaves, leave your gaping.

*Within*

Good master porter, I belong to the larder.

**Porter**

Belong to the gallows, and be hanged, ye rogue! is this a place to roar in? Fetch me a dozen crab-tree staves, and strong ones: these are but switches to 'em. I'll scratch your heads: you must be seeing christenings? do you look for ale and cakes here, you rude rascals?

**Man**

Pray, sir, be patient: 'tis as much impossible—  
Unless we sweep 'em from the door with cannons—  
To scatter 'em, as 'tis to make 'em sleep  
On May-day morning; which will never be:  
We may as well push against Powle's, as stir em.

**Porter**

How got they in, and be hang'd?

**Man**

Alas, I know not; how gets the tide in?  
As much as one sound cudgel of four foot—

You see the poor remainder—could distribute,  
I made no spare, sir.

**Porter**

You did nothing, sir.

**Man**

I am not Samson, nor Sir Guy, nor Colbrand,  
To mow 'em down before me: but if I spared any  
That had a head to hit, either young or old,  
He or she, cuckold or cuckold-maker,  
Let me ne'er hope to see a chine again  
And that I would not for a cow, God save her!

*Within*

Do you hear, master porter?

**Porter**

I shall be with you presently, good master puppy.  
Keep the door close, sirrah.

**Man**

What would you have me do?

**Porter**

What should you do, but knock 'em down by the  
dozens? Is this Moorfields to muster in? or have  
we some strange Indian with the great tool come to  
court, the women so besiege us? Bless me, what a  
fry of fornication is at door! On my Christian  
conscience, this one christening will beget a  
thousand; here will be father, godfather, and all together.

**Man**

The spoons will be the bigger, sir. There is a fellow somewhat near the door, he should be a brazier by his face, for, o' my conscience, twenty of the dog-days now reign in's nose; all that stand about him are under the line, they need no other penance: that fire-drake did I hit three times on the head, and three times was his nose discharged against me; he stands there, like a mortar-piece, to blow us. There was a haberdasher's wife of small wit near him, that railed upon me till her pinked porringer fell off her head, for kindling such a combustion in the state. I missed the meteor once, and hit that woman; who cried out 'Clubs!' when I might see from far some forty truncheoners draw to her succor, which were the hope o' the Strand, where she was quartered. They fell on; I made good my place: at length they came to the broom-staff to me; I defied 'em still: when suddenly a file of boys behind 'em, loose shot, delivered such a shower of pebbles, that I was fain to draw mine honour in, and let 'em win the work: the devil was amongst 'em, I think, surely.

### **Porter**

These are the youths that thunder at a playhouse, and fight for bitten apples; that no audience, but the tribulation of Tower-hill, or the limbs of Limehouse, their dear brothers, are able to endure. I have some of 'em in Limbo Patrum, and there they are like to dance these three days; besides the running banquet of two beadles that is to come.

*Enter Chamberlain*

### **Chamberlain**

Mercy o' me, what a multitude are here!  
They grow still too; from all parts they are coming,

As if we kept a fair here! Where are these porters,  
These lazy knaves? Ye have made a fine hand, fellows:  
There's a trim rabble let in: are all these  
Your faithful friends o' the suburbs? We shall have  
Great store of room, no doubt, left for the ladies,  
When they pass back from the christening.

**Porter**

An't please  
your honour,  
We are but men; and what so many may do,  
Not being torn a-pieces, we have done:  
An army cannot rule 'em.

**Chamberlain**

As I live,  
If the king blame me for't, I'll lay ye all  
By the heels, and suddenly; and on your heads  
Clap round fines for neglect: ye are lazy knaves;  
And here ye lie baiting of bombards, when  
Ye should do service. Hark! the trumpets sound;  
They're come already from the christening:  
Go, break among the press, and find a way out  
To let the troop pass fairly; or I'll find  
A Marshalsea shall hold ye play these two months.

**Porter**

Make way there for the princess.

**Man**

You great fellow,  
Stand close up, or I'll make your head ache.

**Porter**

You i' the camlet, get up o' the rail;  
I'll peck you o'er the pales else.  
*Exeunt*

## **SCENE V. The palace.**

*Enter trumpets, sounding; then two Aldermen, Lord Mayor, Garter, CRANMER, NORFOLK with his marshal's staff, SUFFOLK, two Noblemen bearing great standing-bowls for the christening-gifts; then four Noblemen bearing a canopy, under which the Duchess of Norfolk, godmother, bearing the child richly habited in a mantle, & c., train borne by a Lady; then follows the Marchioness Dorset, the other godmother, and Ladies. The troop pass once about the stage, and Garter speaks*

### **Garter**

Heaven, from thy endless goodness, send prosperous life, long, and ever happy, to the high and mighty princess of England, Elizabeth!

*Flourish. Enter KING HENRY VIII and Guard*

### **CRANMER**

[Kneeling] And to your royal grace, and the good queen, My noble partners, and myself, thus pray:  
All comfort, joy, in this most gracious lady,  
Heaven ever laid up to make parents happy,  
May hourly fall upon ye!

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Thank you, good lord archbishop:  
What is her name?

### **CRANMER**

Elizabeth.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Stand up, lord.

*KING HENRY VIII kisses the child*

With this kiss take my blessing: God protect thee!  
Into whose hand I give thy life.

**CRANMER**

Amen.

**KING HENRY VIII**

My noble gossips, ye have been too prodigal:  
I thank ye heartily; so shall this lady,  
When she has so much English.

**CRANMER**

Let me speak, sir,  
For heaven now bids me; and the words I utter  
Let none think flattery, for they'll find 'em truth.  
This royal infant—heaven still move about her!—  
Though in her cradle, yet now promises  
Upon this land a thousand thousand blessings,  
Which time shall bring to ripeness: she shall be—  
But few now living can behold that goodness—  
A pattern to all princes living with her,  
And all that shall succeed: Saba was never  
More covetous of wisdom and fair virtue  
Than this pure soul shall be: all princely graces,  
That mould up such a mighty piece as this is,  
With all the virtues that attend the good,  
Shall still be doubled on her: truth shall nurse her,  
Holy and heavenly thoughts still counsel her:  
She shall be loved and fear'd: her own shall bless her;  
Her foes shake like a field of beaten corn,  
And hang their heads with sorrow: good grows with her:  
In her days every man shall eat in safety,  
Under his own vine, what he plants; and sing

The merry songs of peace to all his neighbours:  
God shall be truly known; and those about her  
From her shall read the perfect ways of honour,  
And by those claim their greatness, not by blood.  
Nor shall this peace sleep with her: but as when  
The bird of wonder dies, the maiden phoenix,  
Her ashes new create another heir,  
As great in admiration as herself;  
So shall she leave her blessedness to one,  
When heaven shall call her from this cloud of darkness,  
Who from the sacred ashes of her honour  
Shall star-like rise, as great in fame as she was,  
And so stand fix'd: peace, plenty, love, truth, terror,  
That were the servants to this chosen infant,  
Shall then be his, and like a vine grow to him:  
Wherever the bright sun of heaven shall shine,  
His honour and the greatness of his name  
Shall be, and make new nations: he shall flourish,  
And, like a mountain cedar, reach his branches  
To all the plains about him: our children's children  
Shall see this, and bless heaven.

### **KING HENRY VIII**

Thou speakest wonders.

### **CRANMER**

She shall be, to the happiness of England,  
An aged princess; many days shall see her,  
And yet no day without a deed to crown it.  
Would I had known no more! but she must die,  
She must, the saints must have her; yet a virgin,  
A most unspotted lily shall she pass  
To the ground, and all the world shall mourn her.

### **KING HENRY VIII**



O lord archbishop,  
Thou hast made me now a man! never, before  
This happy child, did I get any thing:  
This oracle of comfort has so pleased me,  
That when I am in heaven I shall desire  
To see what this child does, and praise my Maker.  
I thank ye all. To you, my good lord mayor,  
And your good brethren, I am much beholding;  
I have received much honour by your presence,  
And ye shall find me thankful. Lead the way, lords:  
Ye must all see the queen, and she must thank ye,  
She will be sick else. This day, no man think  
Has business at his house; for all shall stay:  
This little one shall make it holiday.

*Exeunt*

## EPILOGUE

'Tis ten to one this play can never please  
All that are here: some come to take their ease,  
And sleep an act or two; but those, we fear,  
We have frighted with our trumpets; so, 'tis clear,  
They'll say 'tis naught: others, to hear the city  
Abused extremely, and to cry 'That's witty!'  
Which we have not done neither: that, I fear,  
All the expected good we're like to hear  
For this play at this time, is only in  
The merciful construction of good women;  
For such a one we show'd 'em: if they smile,  
And say 'twill do, I know, within a while  
All the best men are ours; for 'tis ill hap,  
If they hold when their ladies bid 'em clap.



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